

# Author Index

## Volume 80 July-December 1989

- Aarhus LL, 651  
 Abdelnoor M, I-43  
 Abendschein DR, 1775  
 Adachi I, I-135  
 Adams SP, 1775  
 Addonizio LJ, III-84  
 Adielsson G, 1549  
 Adractus AJ, III-167  
 Akagi H, I-135  
 Akalin H, III-192  
 Akasaka T, 1521  
 Akhtar M, 43, 1925, IV-31  
 Akins CW, I-49  
 Alamercury I, 853  
 Albada J, 935  
 Alberti A, 807  
 Alberti M, 1301  
 Alderman EL, III-100  
 Aldridge J, 1190  
 Alexander RW, 458, 1924  
 Alpert BL, 1557  
 Altschuld RA, 573  
 Amano J, I-222  
 Ambrosio G, 1846  
 Ameisen O, 533  
 Anand IS, 299  
 Anderson JL, 1557  
 Anderson L, 1222  
 Anderson WA, III-183  
 Anderson WF, 1347  
 Angus JA, I-141  
 Antz M, 1412  
 Appel ML, 1498  
 Appleton C, 419  
 Appleton TJ, 361  
 Appleyard RF, 1360  
 Archard LC, 1128  
 Aris A, III-192  
 Armbrrecht JJ, 863  
 Armstrong PW, 17  
 Arrowood JA, 1293  
 Atterbom HA, III-59  
 Aurigemma GP, 1595  
 Avital B, 43  
 Avolio A, 1652  
 Axel L, 1595  
 Ayres SM, 1198  
  
 Babbitt DG, 1388  
 Babic R, I-168  
 Bache RJ, IV-40  
 Baerman JM, 112  
 Bagchi M, III-36  
 Bailey JC, 1421  
 Bailey KR, 504  
 Bajaj AK, 994  
 Baker BJ, 438  
 Balakrishnan KG, 429  
 Banner NR, 1128  
 Bargiggia GS, 1287  
 Barner HB, I-16  
 Baron K, 793, 1675  
 Barrett R, III-158  
 Barretto ACP, I-177  
  
 Barzilai B, I-275  
 Bassenge E, 1862  
 Batist G, III-10  
 Baumann FG, I-249  
 Bavaria JE, 1016  
 Baxterc D, 1449  
 Becker LC, 1816, 1846  
 Beckman JK, 713  
 Behrenbeck T, 1277  
 Belardinelli L, 128, 1536  
 Belenkie I, 178  
 Beller GA, IV-78  
 Bellotti G, I-177  
 Beltz J, 1338  
 Bender HW Jr, III-25  
 Bengtson JR, 1585  
 Benhorin J, 1301, IV-102  
 Benowitz NL, 1309  
 Benson DW Jr, 106  
 Benson LN, 1706  
 Beranek J, 1924  
 Berg WJ, 65  
 Bergh C, 551  
 Bergofsky EH, 1198  
 Bernier M, 1432  
 Bertucci C, 1287  
 Bessen M, 873  
 Bevan JA, IV-178  
 Bhandari AK, 1557  
 Bharati S, 951  
 Bhatia ML, 335  
 Bianco R, I-183  
 Billman GE, 146  
 Birnbaum PL, I-151  
 Bisera J, 684  
 Björkman H, 1549  
 Blacky AR, 267  
 Blair SN, 846  
 Blankenhorn D, 739  
 Blasi ADe, 712  
 Blaustein A, 1449  
 Block PC, I-49  
 Boden WE, 1148  
 Bogen DK, 1016  
 Boineau JP, I-97  
 Bolli P, IV-136  
 Boltwood CM Jr, 1360  
 Bolzano K, 1313  
 Bonow RO, 1259  
 Bonzel T, 51, 466  
 Boomsma F, 903  
 Bors V, III-90, III-152  
 Boswick JM, 245  
 Bottner RK, 1580  
 Bourassa M, 421  
 Bourge RC, III-140  
 Bousvaros G, I-65  
 Bowles NE, 1128  
 Brace L, III-54  
 Bradford RH, 735  
 Branham BH, I-97  
 Brasch RC, 969  
 Braun P, 1240  
 Braunlin EA, 106  
  
 Braunwald E, 410  
 Breslow JL, 724, 1313  
 Brewer HB Jr, 735  
 Breyer RH, III-36  
 Bridges CR Jr, III-183  
 Bridges ND, I-216  
 Brofman PR, I-269  
 Brooks SE, 1805  
 Brown BG, 1726  
 Brown WV, 729  
 Brundage BH, 1198  
 Brunken RC, 863  
 Brunzell JD, 735  
 Bruschke AVG, I-1  
 Brusino FG, I-209  
 Buckley MJ, I-49  
 Bühler FR, 1041, IV-136  
 Bühlmeier K, I-168  
 Buja LM, 196  
 Buring JE, 234, 749  
 Burnett JC Jr, 651  
 Burstow DJ, 504  
 Burton GW, III-14  
 Buser PT, 1837  
 Buxton BF, I-141  
 Buxton DB, 863  
  
 Cabrol A, III-90, III-152, III-192  
 Cabrol C, III-90, III-152  
 Caceres J, 43  
 Caidahl K, 551  
 Califf RM, 245, 1159, 1222, 1585  
 Camarano GP, III-202  
 Cameron DE, III-44  
 Camm AJ, 1489  
 Campbell WB, 196  
 Campolo L, 807  
 Cannon PJ, III-122  
 Cannon R, 421  
 Cannon RO III, 1259, 1909  
 Canty JM Jr, 1458  
 Capone RJ, 1148  
 Cardinal R, I-124  
 Cardiovascular Surgeons at the University of  
 Toronto, the, I-77, I-151  
 Carew TE, 719  
 Carleen E, IV-102  
 Carmichael MJ, III-192  
 Carpentier A, I-197, I-264  
 Carter SM, 669  
 Cassidy D, III-158  
 Castaneda AR, I-203, 831, 1689  
 Castellanos A, 1571  
 Cato EL, 1003  
 Chacko VP, IV-17  
 Chagas ACP, III-202  
 Chance B, 1668  
 Chandraratna PAN, 515  
 Chau NP, 341  
 Chauvaud S, I-197  
 Cheitlin MD, 1906  
 Cheng C, 1378  
 Chesebro JH, 1277, 1501  
 Chesler E, 1190

- Chieri KR, 219  
 Child JS, 710  
 Chilson D, 757  
 Chin AJ, I-216  
 Chin MC, 1527  
 Chisholm RJ, 17  
 Chiu R-J, III-10  
 Chow E, III-147  
 Chow LC, 823  
 Christakis GT, I-151  
 Chu A, 1627  
 Ciuffetti G, 348  
 Clack R, I-183  
 Clarke RH, 189  
 Cleeman Jr, 735  
 Clements FM, III-1  
 Cobanoglu MA, 525  
 Cobb FR, 769, 1627  
 Cockrell J, 1527  
 Codd MB, 564  
 Coffman JD, 1089  
 Coggan A, 1338  
 Cohen C, 276  
 Cohen M, 840  
 Cohen RJ, 1498  
 Cohn JN, 1660  
 Colan SD, 1689  
 Colditz GA, 1320  
 Coleman GM, I-91  
 Collen D, 581, 1222  
 Coller BS, 581, 1766  
 Collins R, 749  
 Colombo A, 87  
 Colucci WS, 314  
 Colvin SB, I-249  
 Conant R, 816  
 Condorelli G, 883  
 Condorelli M, 883  
 Cooley DA, I-57  
 Cooper AD, I-109  
 Cooper K, 846  
 Copeland J, 1190  
 Copeland JG, III-192  
 Coronado R, I-57  
 Coronel R, 165  
 Corretti M, IV-17  
 Coselli JS, I-233  
 Cossette R, I-124  
 Costanzo-Nordin MR, III-106  
 Costard-Jackle A, 1412  
 Cowley M, 421  
 Cox DA, 458  
 Cox JL, I-97  
 Cox MM, 1571  
 Cox DR, 1003  
 Coyle E, 1338  
 Craver J, 276  
 Crawford ES, I-233  
 Crawford MH, IV-74  
 Creager MA, 314  
 Cribier A, 1514  
 Criqui MH, 609  
 Crossman DC, 475  
 Culliford AT, I-249  
 Cunningham L, 1128  
 Currie PJ, 215  
 Cusma J, 1627
- da Luz PL, I-177, III-202  
 Dani R, 178  
 Danielson GK, I-191  
 Darcel IC, I-8  
 Das DK, III-36  
 David D, 1098
- David TE, I-77, I-151, I-269  
 Davies GJ, 475  
 Davignon J, 744  
 Davis CE, 739  
 de Gaudemaris R, 341  
 De Luca N, 883  
 de Medina EOR, 962  
 de Oliveira SA, I-177  
 de Servi S, 1287  
 DeBoe SF, 941  
 Debowey D, 1159  
 Deckelbaum LI, 1893  
 Deeb S, 724  
 Dein JR, III-79  
 DeJesus ST, 189  
 del Nido PJ, III-30  
 Deloche A, I-264  
 Dembitsky W, III-192  
 DeMots H, 1190  
 Deneke SM, 1449  
 Denes P, 1925  
 Derby GC, I-24  
 Derugin N, 1837  
 DeSanctis RW, 1925  
 Desruennes M, III-90, III-152  
 Detrano R, 87  
 Detre K, 421  
 Detre KM, 1198  
 Deupree RH, 1176  
 Devereux RB, 915  
 DeVries WC, III-192  
 Deweese JA, III-73  
 Di Donato RM, 1689  
 Dibner-Dunlap ME, 1293  
 Dichek DA, 1347  
 Diederich D, 1041  
 Dietsch JM, 729  
 Dimeo F, III-183  
 Dinatale JM, III-44  
 Distant A, 450, 807  
 Dittrich H, 267  
 Dittrich HC, 823  
 Dodge HT, 1925  
 Doherty J, 1190  
 Donath K, 1603  
 Dorros G, 421  
 Douglas PS, 353  
 Drake-Holland AJ, 1476  
 Drexler H, 466  
 Drexler M, 24  
 Driscoll D, 840  
 Duanxing F, 1354  
 Dubach P, 87  
 Duff HJ, 34  
 Dujovne CA, 744  
 Dullet N, 1527  
 Dunnigan A, 106  
 Dupon JW, 969  
 Dustan HP, 1925
- Echt DS, 1003, 1247  
 Edmunds LH Jr, 1016  
 Edwards BS, 651  
 Edwards J, I-183  
 Edwards WD, 1198  
 Eidt J, 196  
 El Asmar B, I-197  
 Eldrup-Jorgensen J, III-54  
 Elkins RC, III-209  
 Ellenbogen KA, 218  
 Ellis AK, 676  
 Ellis SG, 1159  
 Emery R, 1190  
 Engelman RM, III-36
- Engle C, 1870  
 Engler R, 267  
 Engler RL, 1400  
 English T, III-192  
 Epstein AE, III-140  
 Epstein LM, 757  
 Epstein SE, 1259, 1923  
 Erbel R, 24  
 Erne P, IV-136  
 Ewels CJ, 1580  
 Eysmann SB, 353  
 Ezekowitz MD, 1029
- Fabiani J, I-264  
 Faletta F, 807  
 Fananapazir L, 1259, 1923  
 Fanburg BL, 1449  
 Fann JJ, I-24, I-109, I-257  
 Farhi ER, 1458  
 Farrar DJ, III-147  
 Farrell PE Jr, I-216  
 Fauchet M, III-19  
 Faxon D, 421  
 Fedele FA, 636  
 Feigen LP, 1775  
 Feit F, 1166  
 Feldman MD, 1757  
 Ferguson DW, 65, 285  
 Fernandez P, 1571  
 Ferrari R, 299  
 Ferraro N, 1338, 1668  
 Fick GH, 99  
 Fielding C, 719  
 Fifer MA, I-49  
 Finkbeiner WE, 969  
 Finkelstein D, 581  
 Finkle CD, III-14  
 Fiolet JWT, 165  
 Fisch C, 1925  
 Fish RD, 458  
 Fishman AP, 1198, 1207  
 Fitzgerald DJ, 1718, 1918  
 FitzGerald GA, 1718  
 Flanagan DP, III-54  
 Flavahan NA, 643  
 Flecaidine Supraventricular Tachycardia Study Group, the, 1557  
 Fleck E, III-133  
 Floten S, 1190  
 Fogelman AM, 719  
 Folland E, I-65  
 Folts JD, 1766  
 Forfar JC, 1642  
 Forman MB, 713, 1388  
 Franz MR, 1412  
 Fraser R, 893  
 Frazier OH, I-91, III-126  
 Freedman RR, 859, 1923  
 Freedom RM, 1087, 1706  
 Freeman MR, 17  
 Freeman SM, 1347  
 Fries SE, I-77  
 Friedman GD, 1493  
 Frishman WH, IV-151  
 Frist WH, III-25  
 Fritsma G, III-54  
 Froelicher V, 87  
 Fujiwara H, 1137  
 Fujiwara T, 1137  
 Fujiwara Y, 1137  
 Fukaya T, 1521  
 Fuller RW, 475  
 Furberg C, 739  
 Furukawa T, 599

- Fuster V, 840, 1501  
Fuzesi L, III-84
- Gal D, 189  
Galbraith TA, III-147  
Gallagher KP, 941  
Galloway AC, I-249  
Gandjbakhch I, III-90, III-152  
Ganz P, 458  
Gao S, III-100  
Gara E, 807  
Gardner TJ, III-44, 1893  
Garson A Jr, 1925  
Gauthier DF, 314  
Gavish D, 1313  
Gazmuri RJ, 684  
Geishauser M, I-168  
George BS, 245, 1159  
Gersh BJ, 564  
Gessert J, 873  
Gessler CJ, 491  
Gettes LS, 1870, 1925  
Gewirtz H, 636  
Gianrossi R, 87  
Gibbons L, 846  
Gibbons RJ, 1277  
Gibson RS, 1148, IV-107  
Giglia TM, I-203  
Gilbert EM, 1557  
Gillis AM, 34  
Gilpin EA, 267  
Gimple LW, 581  
Gindi GR, 1893  
Ginsberg H, 729  
Ginzton LE, 816  
Gittenberger-de Groot AC, I-168  
Glantz SA, 1360  
Glorioso N, 893  
Goetsch B, 1412  
Goetting MG, 361  
Gold HK, 581  
Goldberg HR, 757  
Goldfarb RD, 712, 1795  
Goldhaber SZ, 234  
Goldman BS, I-77  
Goldman L, 254  
Goldman S, 1190, 1886  
Goldring RM, 1198  
Golino P, 196  
Gonzales A, IV-162  
Goodman DS, 735  
Goodnight S, 729  
Gorczyński RJ, 1775  
Gordon D, 1726  
Gordon DJ, 739  
Gorman G, 951  
Gosselin AJ, 599  
Gotto AM Jr, 715  
Gradinac S, I-91  
Graham AR, 951  
Gray LA Jr, III-147  
Greeley WJ, I-209  
Green CE, 1580  
Green RM, III-73  
Greene ER, III-59  
Greene HL, 713  
Greene PS, III-44  
Greenland P, 735  
Gregg R, 744  
Griffin JC, 757, 1527  
Griffith B, III-192  
Griffith J, 873  
Grines CL, 245  
Groenenberg IAL, 1711
- Grossi EA, I-249  
Groves BM, 1198  
Gruber HE, 1400  
Grundy SM, 729  
Gupta KB, 1016  
Guth BD, 983  
Guyton R, 276
- Haakenson C, 1190  
Haapanen A, 10  
Hackman BB, 1231  
Hackney K, 353  
Hagege AA, 589  
Halbe D, I-16  
Halbrook H, III-192  
Halperin JL, 1501  
Hamasaki N, 782  
Hammermeister KE, I-65  
Hammon JW Jr, III-25  
Hammond RL, III-183  
Hanashima K, 120  
Handen CE, I-24  
Handschumacher MD, 589  
Harada A, I-97  
Hargrave VK, 625  
Harker LA, 1190  
Harpole DH, III-1  
Harrigan P, 589  
Harris C, 1595  
Harris LJ, I-249  
Harris PC, 299  
Harrison DG, 703  
Hartley LH, 314  
Hasenfuss G, 51  
Haskel EJ, 1775  
Haudenschield C, 1029  
Hauer RNW, 962  
Havel M, 1681  
Havel RJ, 744  
Haverich A, III-97  
Hawkinson RW, 1557  
Hayashi H, 542  
Hayes DW, 285  
Hayward C, 1652  
He G, I-141  
Healeyc N, 1449  
Hearse DJ, 1432  
Heifetz SM, 1660  
Heikkilä K, 10  
Heiss HW, 51  
Henderson W, I-65, 1190  
Hennekens CH, 234, 749, 1320  
Henning H, 267  
Henry WL, 873  
Henthorn RW, 1557  
Herbert Y, III-192  
Hershon JJ, III-147  
Hess KR, I-233  
Hetzer R, III-133  
Heublein B, III-97  
Heublein DM, 651  
Higginbotham MB, 769  
Higgins CB, 1837  
Hill JD, III-147  
Hinohara T, 1585  
Hirai M, 542  
Hirai T, 78  
Hirose M, 615, 1737  
Hirose H, I-243  
Hirota Y, I-135  
Hittinger L, 658  
Hjalmarsen Ake, 267, 551  
Hlatky MA, 1585  
Hodgson JMB, 1293
- Hoffer ME, 1400  
Hoffman EJ, 1328  
Holmes D Jr, 421  
Holmes DR Jr, 504  
Holt J, 1190  
Holtz J, 1862  
Holubarsch C, 51  
Holubkov R, 421  
Holzinger C, 1681  
Homans DC, III-111  
Honan MB, 1585  
Hop WCJ, 1711  
Horike K, 1137  
Horiuchi H, 782  
Hosenpud JD, 525  
Hoskins RS, 146  
Howard B, 729  
Hozumi T, 1521  
Hsu DT, III-84  
Huang S, 1328  
Huang SKS, 951  
Huikuri H, 1571  
Hulley SB, 735  
Hulthén UL, IV-136  
Hunninghake DB, 744  
Hunt SA, III-100  
Hurwitz JB, I-249  
Huttunen J, 739  
Huysmans HA, I-1  
Hwang MH, I-65
- Igarashi Y, 1378  
Ikeda K, 120  
Illes RW, III-30  
Imura H, 1137  
in 't Veld AJ, 903  
Indolfi C, 983  
Ingold KU, III-14  
Inoue K, 782  
Interian A Jr, 1571  
ISAM Study Group, the, 853  
Ishida M, 1137  
Isner JM, 189  
Itoh H, 1737  
Ivanov J, I-8, I-77, I-151, III-14  
Ives DG, 261
- Jaffe AS, 1079  
Janicki JS, 1207  
Janse MJ, 165  
Jatene AD, I-177, III-202  
Jazayeri M, 43, IV-31  
Jebara VA, I-264  
Jelnes R, 1549  
Jenkins MG, 1870  
Jennings RB, 1805  
Jeremy RW, 1816  
Jifeng F, 1354  
Jing W, 380  
Johns JA, 581  
Johnson EC, 625, III-59  
Johnson KE, III-192  
Johnson TA, 1870  
Johnston WE, 1378  
Jonas RA, 1689, I-203  
Jones DJ, III-209  
Jones EL, 276  
Jones RH, III-1  
Jordan R, 1766  
Josa M, 1190  
Josephson ME, 1925  
Joy J, 429  
Joyce LD, III-192  
Just H, 51, 466

- Kadish AH, 1063  
Kaesser UR, IV-145  
Kalra GS, 299  
Kaltenbrunner W, I-124  
Kanakakis JE, III-167  
Kantor P, 138  
Kaprio J, 10  
Kass DA, 1783  
Katz S, 306  
Kawaguchi A, III-90, III-152  
Kawai C, 1137  
Kawamura A, 1137  
Kawamura K, I-135  
Kawanishi DT, 515, IV-162  
Kawasaki T, 78  
Kawashima Y, I-243  
Kay GN, III-140  
Kay JM, 1198  
Keane JF, 831  
Kellermann AL, 1231  
Kelley RE, 573  
Kelly P, 658  
Kelly R, 1652  
Kelsey S, 421  
Kempf JS, 65  
Kennedy DJ, III-174  
Kennedy JW, 1925  
Kent K, 421  
Kent KM, 1580  
Keon WJ, III-192  
Kereiakes D, 245  
Kereiakes DJ, 1159  
Keren G, 306  
Kerins DM, 1718  
Kern FH, I-209  
Kernis J, 1198  
Kesäniemi YA, 10  
Kessler KM, 1571  
Khuri S, 1176  
Kida M, 1137  
Kienzle MG, 65  
Kimura T, 782  
King SB III, 1924, IV-88  
Kinnunen P, 390  
Kiwowski W, IV-136  
Kirby ML, 1469  
Kirklin J, 1190  
Kirklin JK, III-140  
Kirklin JW, 1912  
Kjellström T, 1549  
Kleiger RE, 1148  
Klein GJ, 1902  
Kligfield P, 533  
Kline E, 245  
Klocke FJ, 1458  
Kloner RA, 1115  
Knight JD, 769  
Knowlton KU, 219  
Kohin S, 658  
Kohl HW, 846  
Koike A, 1737  
Komeda M, I-269  
Komori K, 401  
Kondo C, 615  
Koning R, 1514  
Koretsune Y, 369, IV-17  
Kosek JC, I-109  
Koskenvuo M, 10  
Koslow AR, III-73  
Koster JF, 158  
Kostner GM, 1313  
Kostuk WJ, III-116  
Kotlewski A, 515  
Kouchoukos N, I-275  
Kragel AH, 1747  
Krajcer Z, I-57  
Kramer-Fox R, 915  
Kressel HY, 1595  
Krishna GG, IV-47  
Krivokapich J, 1328  
Krukenkamp IB, III-30  
Kübler W, 1610  
Kubo SH, 1660, III-111  
Kubota I, 120  
Kucharski K, III-19  
Kuehl WD, 1627  
Kuller LH, 261  
Kusama Y, 1432  
Kusukawa J, I-135  
Kusuoka H, IV-17  
La Rosa JC, 729  
L'Abbate A, 450, 807  
Labovitz AJ, 707, I-16  
Laczkovics A, 1681  
Lader AS, 658  
Laher I, IV-178  
Laifer LI, 1893  
Laikind PK, 1400  
Laks MM, 816  
Lalouel JM, 724  
Lambert M, 138  
LaMendola CL, I-249  
Lancaster L, 1190  
Lane TA, 1400  
Lang G, I-183  
Lang P, 1689  
Langberg JJ, 757, 1527  
Langer RD, 609  
Lanoce V, 1668  
Larkinc SW, 475  
Lassila R, 712  
Lattanzi F, 450, 807  
Laupacis A, 1902  
Laustiola KE, 712  
LaVeau PJ, 1029  
Lawless CE, 1498  
Le Boeuf R, 724  
Le Pimpec F, III-19  
Leachman RD, I-57  
Lee CY, 1795  
Lee JT, 1247  
Lee KJ, 1795  
Lee KL, 1159  
Lee RB, III-25  
Lee RW, 1886  
Lefebvre E, 1514  
Leger P, III-90, III-152  
Lehmann K, 87  
Lehmann M, 51  
Lehmann MH, 324  
Leier CV, 573  
Leinbach RC, 581  
Leirner A, III-202  
Leizorovicz A, 853  
LeJemtel TH, 306  
Lembo G, 883  
Lennie SE, 348  
Leon MB, 1259, 1347  
Leopold B, 1313  
Leppäluoto J, 390  
Lerman BB, 1536  
Letac B, 1514  
Lev M, 951  
Levine JH, 1063  
Levine RA, 589  
Levine RJ, 739  
Levinson JR, I-49  
Levitsky S, III-30  
Levy MN, IV-23  
Levy PS, 1198  
Levy RI, 739  
Liang C, 1010  
Linderer T, 853  
Lindgärde F, 1549  
Ling P, 1269  
Lion T, 1681  
Lipton MJ, 969  
Lisbona R, 1636  
Lister JW, 599  
Litt MR, 1816  
Little RE, III-140  
Little WC, 1378  
Locati E, 1301  
Lock JE, 831  
Loebe M, III-133  
Lohman JE, 1098  
Loisance D, III-192  
Losem CJ, IV-145  
Loveday M, I-109  
Lowe G, 348  
Lucchesi BR, IV-1  
Luchi RJ, 1176  
Lüscher TF, 1041  
Luu M, 1675  
Mace L, I-197  
Madeddu P, 893  
Madonike MM, III-14  
Mady C, I-177  
Mahley RW, 719  
Mahmorian JJ, 1277  
Mahon D, 873  
Maisei AS, 669  
Malashenko B-A, III-10  
Mallery JA, 873  
Malliani A, 218  
Mallion JM, 341  
Man AJ, 903  
Mancini DM, 1338, 1668  
Mancini GBJ, 941  
Manders WT, 658  
Mannarino E, 348  
Mannisi JA, 1846  
Manthey J, 1610  
Manubens SM, 625  
Manunta P, 893  
Manyari DE, 99  
Marban E, 369, IV-17  
Marboe CC, III-122  
Marcus ML, 1240  
Marino JP, I-197  
Marino P, 1783  
Mark DB, 1585  
Maron BJ, 1259  
Marsh JD, 314  
Marshall JE, 589  
Marshall WG Jr, I-275  
Martin GB, 361  
Marzilli M, 807  
Masek R, 1222  
Maseri A, 475  
Masini M, 450  
Mason JW, 1925  
Massa D, 807  
Masud Z, 1190  
Masuyama T, 925  
Materson BJ, IV-128  
Mathern G, 341  
Mathey DG, 1603  
Matsuda H, I-243

- Matsuda M, 1137  
 Matsumori A, 1137  
 Matsumoto T, III-49  
 Matsuwaka R, I-243  
 Matsuyama K, 1617  
 Maughan WL, 1783  
 May K, I-109  
 Mayer JE Jr, 1689, I-203  
 Mayes MD, 859, 1923  
 McAllister DR, 1400  
 McArthur D, 87  
 McBride LR, III-174  
 McCance AJ, 1642  
 McCully K, 1668  
 McGill HC, 729  
 McGillem MJ, 941  
 McGoon DC, 840  
 McGoon MD, 651  
 McKenna WJ, 1489  
 McKenzie FN, III-116  
 McKinnie J, 43  
 McLeay L, 873  
 McRae M, 873  
 Meadows J, 438  
 Mehra NK, 335  
 Meinertz T, 51, 466  
 Melton LJ III, 564  
 Menasché P, III-19  
 Menkis AH, III-116  
 Mercuri M, 348  
 Merhige ME, III-158  
 Merri M, 1301  
 Merrill WH, III-25  
 Mersereau W, III-10  
 Messerli FH, IV-145  
 Mestiri T, III-90  
 Meyer J, 24  
 Meyer JP, III-54  
 Michel MC, 669  
 Michelassi C, 450  
 Mickle DAG, III-14  
 Miettinen T, 744  
 Mihaileanu S, I-197  
 Miller DC, I-24, I-65, I-109, I-257  
 Miller JG, 491  
 Miller LW, III-174  
 Milunski MR, 491  
 Minisi AJ, 1878  
 Mitchell LB, 34  
 Mitchell RS, I-257  
 Miura T, 983  
 Miyamoto AT, 782  
 Miyazaki S, 983  
 Mizutani M, 542  
 Mock MB, 700  
 Mohanty PK, 218, 1293  
 Mohlala ML, III-44  
 Mohr GA, 491  
 Mohr R, I-191  
 Mohr-Kahaly S, 24  
 Molina JE, I-183  
 Molinoff PJ, 903  
 Montain S, 1338  
 Montoya A, 1190  
 Moore R, IV-14  
 Moores W, 1190  
 Moreira LFP, III-202  
 Morgan-Capner P, 1128  
 Morganroth J, 1063  
 Mori T, 782  
 Moritz T, 1190  
 Moriuchi M, 873  
 Moroe K, 599  
 Morris KG, 1627  
 Morris RJ, III-49  
 Morton MJ, 525  
 Moseley ME, 969  
 Moser KM, 1486  
 Moss AJ, 1301, IV-102  
 Moss G, I-183  
 Most AS, 636  
 Mouloupoulos SD, III-167  
 Mukoyama M, 1137  
 Mullane KM, 1828  
 Mullany CJ, 700  
 Müller FB, IV-136  
 Münzel T, 1862  
 Multicenter Diltiazem Post-Infarction  
   Research Group, the, IV-102  
 Mulvagh SL, III-126  
 Mulvihill D, 87  
 Mumma M, 1378  
 Mundler O, III-19  
 Muneretto C, III-90, III-152  
 Murnane MR, 573  
 Musewe NN, 1706  
 Myerburg RJ, 1571, 1925  
 Myler R, 421  
 Nadal-Ginard B, I-203  
 Nadeau R, I-124  
 Nademance K, 793  
 Naito HK, 735  
 Nakanishi T, 615  
 Nakano S, I-243  
 Nakao K, 1137  
 Nakashima H, 782  
 Narins RG, IV-47  
 Narula J, 335  
 National Heart Lung, and Blood Institute's  
   Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary  
   Angioplasty Registry, coinvestigators of  
   the, 421  
 Nattel S, 380  
 Navetta F, 1627  
 Nayebpour M, 380  
 Neves J, III-140  
 Neville RF, 1347  
 Newell JB, I-49  
 Nicholls SC, 1726  
 Nichols AB, III-122  
 Nicod P, 267, 1486  
 Nicod PH, 823  
 Niczyporuk MA, I-24  
 Nieuwenhuis HK, 935  
 Nishimura RA, 504  
 Nitter-Hauge S, I-43  
 Noakes T, 138  
 Noble MIM, 1476  
 Nobuyoshi M, 782  
 Nogami A, 599  
 Noon G, III-192  
 Noon GP, III-126  
 Norman DJ, 525  
 Norton H J, III-126  
 Norwood WI, I-216  
 Nosaka H, 782  
 Nowak RM, 361  
 Oakes D, IV-102  
 Obata K, 1617  
 Oberman A, 416  
 O'Brien M, III-73  
 O'Brien KM, 1893  
 O'Connor GT, 234  
 O'Connor MK, 1277  
 Oelert H, 24  
 Ogawa H, 1617  
 Ogawa OH, III-192  
 Ohkubo N, I-243  
 Ohsugi S, 542  
 Ohtani M, I-243  
 Okamura T, III-49  
 Okin PM, 533  
 Okumura K, 1617  
 Olivari M, III-111  
 Olmstead EM, 234  
 O'Neill WW, 245  
 Opher D, 1610  
 Opie LH, 138, 1049  
 Oppenheim G, 925  
 Oprian C, I-65  
 Ophof T, 165  
 O'Rourke M, 1652  
 O'Rourke RA, IV-162  
 Orsini E, 450  
 Oshima S, 1617  
 O'Sullivan EJ, III-106  
 Ouriel K, III-73  
 Ovitt T, 1190  
 Owen RM, 1757  
 Oyer PE, I-257, III-79  
 PACK Claudication Substudy Investigators,  
   1544  
 Packer M, IV-59  
 Pacold I, 1190  
 Paffenbarger RS Jr, 234  
 Pagé PL, I-124  
 Palacios IF, I-49  
 Palevsky HI, 353, 1207  
 Palmquist I, 1549  
 Pandian NG, 1091  
 Pantely GA, 525  
 Paradis NA, 361  
 Parikh D, 1190  
 Parisi AF, 1176  
 Parmley WW, 969, 1837, IV-68  
 Passamani E, 739  
 Pathak D, III-59  
 Patrick TA, 658  
 Patrissi GA, 1580  
 Paul MH, 106  
 Paul O, 206  
 Pavie A, III-90, III-152  
 Pazzola A, 893  
 Pearson AC, I-16  
 Pedrinelli R, 485  
 Pelen O, 341  
 Pellikka PA, 1277  
 Pennington DG, III-174  
 Pennington G, III-192  
 Pérez JE, 491  
 Perloff JK, 710  
 Perper JA, 261  
 Perry SB, 831  
 Peterson A, III-192  
 Peto R, 749  
 Petrossian GA, III-122  
 Pflugfelder PW, III-116  
 Phelps ME, 863, 1328  
 Phillips C, 669  
 Phillips SJ, III-192  
 Piazza C, III-90  
 Picano E, 450, 807  
 Pickel A, 1159  
 Pietra GG, 1198, 1207  
 Pifarre R, III-106, III-192  
 Pigott JD III, I-216  
 Pileggi F, I-177  
 Pilote L, 1636  
 Pini R, 915

- Pirelli S, 807  
 Piwnica-A, III-19  
 Plumb VJ, III-140  
 Poole-Wilson PA, 299  
 Popp RL, 925  
 Ports TA, 625  
 Posel D, 138  
 Powers ER, III-122  
 Prasad MR, III-36  
 Preston RA, IV-128  
 Pritsch FC, 1681  
 Pritchett ELC, 1557  
 Pryor DB, 1585  
 Prystowsky EN, 1902  
 Przyklenk K, 1115  
 Puga FJ, I-191  
  
 Quigg RJ, 314  
  
 Rackow EC, 684  
 Radovancevic B, III-126  
 Rahimtoola SH, 515, 693, IV-162  
 Raisaro A, 1287  
 Rajyaguru V, III-49  
 Rakowski H, I-8  
 Ralston MA, 573  
 Rankin JS, III-1  
 Rasmussen T, I-183  
 Ratcliffe MB, 1016  
 Ratib O, 1328  
 Raya TE, 1886  
 Read R, 1190  
 Recientes E, 1580  
 Rector TS, 1660  
 Recusani F, 1287  
 Reddy KS, 335  
 Reddy SG, 1747  
 Redfield MM, 651  
 Reed DM, 609  
 Reed KL, 1914  
 Reeder GS, 504  
 Reedy JE, III-174  
 Reemtsma K, III-122  
 Reeves TJ, 1925  
 Reichek N, 353, 1595  
 Reid CL, 515, IV-162  
 Reid LM, 1198  
 Reimer KA, 1805  
 Relland J, I-197  
 Rendall DS, 1585  
 Rennollet H, 24  
 Rentrop KP, 1166  
 Reves JG, I-209  
 Ribeiro JP, 314  
 Ricciardelli B, 883  
 Rich S, 1198  
 Richard VJ, 1805  
 Richards AM, 893  
 Rico DM, 438  
 Ricotta JJ, III-73  
 Ricou F, 267  
 Rifkind B, 735  
 Ring WS, III-111  
 Rivers EP, 361  
 Roach PJ, 65  
 Roberts R, 1148, IV-93  
 Roberts WC, 1747  
 Robertson T, 421  
 Robinson JA, III-106  
 Robinson MK, 348  
 Robinson VJB, 99  
 Rocco MB, 314  
 Roden DM, 994, 1247  
 Rodrigues DM, 816  
  
 Rokkas CK, I-97  
 Roman MJ, 915  
 Rongione AJ, 189  
 Roodman ST, III-174  
 Ropella KM, 112  
 Rose EA, III-84, III-122  
 Rose ML, 1428  
 Rosenberg JM, 361  
 Rosenfeldt FL, I-141  
 Rosenquist TH, 1469  
 Rosenqvist M, 1527  
 Rosiello G, 883  
 Rosner B, 1320  
 Ross J Jr, 267, 415, 983  
 Rossen JD, 1240  
 Rousou JA, III-36  
 Roy L, 1718  
 Rozanski JJ, 599  
 Rubin E, 1207  
 Ruche E, 341  
 Ruggeri ZM, 1920  
 Ruskin JN, 1925  
 Ruskoaho H, 390  
 Rutan GH, 261  
 Ruzevich SA, III-174  
  
 Sabharwal SC, 859, 1923  
 Sacks FM, 1320  
 Sadigursky M, 1269  
 Saffitz JE, 1775, I-275  
 Safi HJ, I-233  
 Sagawa K, 1783  
 Sahakian AV, 112  
 Sahn DJ, 1287  
 Saito H, 542  
 Saito Y, 1137  
 Saitoh H, 1421  
 Sakamoto S, 1010  
 Sakamoto T, I-222  
 Sako Y, 1190  
 Salerno T, I-77  
 Salerno TA, I-151  
 Sallman AL, 438  
 Salvetti A, 485  
 Sandercock P, 749  
 Sanders JS, 65  
 Sanders SP, I-203  
 Sanfilippo AJ, 589  
 Santos-Buch CA, 1269  
 Saran BR, 676  
 Sarembock LJ, 1029  
 Saridakis NS, III-167  
 Sarris GE, I-24, I-109, I-257  
 Sasayama S, 78  
 Sauer U, I-168  
 Scandinavian Study Group, the, 1549  
 Scanlon PJ, III-106  
 Schaapherder AFM, 165  
 Schönbeck M, I-162  
 Schüler S, III-133  
 Schaefer EJ, 724  
 Schaff HV, I-191  
 Schalekamp MADH, 903  
 Schechtman KB, 1148  
 Scheinman MM, 757, 1527  
 Schelbert HR, 863, 1328  
 Schiebler M, 1595  
 Schipperheyn JJ, I-1  
 Schlant RC, IV-88  
 Schloo B, 1198  
 Schloo BL, 1207  
 Schmid-Schoenbein GW, 1400  
 Schneider K, 1041  
 Schnittger I, 925  
  
 Schofer J, 1603  
 Schröder R, 853  
 Schroeder JS, III-100  
 Schuessler RB, I-97  
 Schuger CD, 324  
 Schuler G, 1610  
 Schuler JJ, III-54  
 Schulz R, 983  
 Schwarcz TH, III-54  
 Schwartz DJ, 1148  
 Schwarz F, 1610  
 Schwarzmeier JD, 1681  
 Sciacca R, III-122  
 Scott SM, 1176  
 Scudder LE, 1766  
 Seitz W, 625  
 Selwyn AP, 458  
 Semb B, III-192  
 Senning A, I-162  
 Sethi G, I-65, 1190  
 Severi S, 450  
 Seward JB, 504  
 Shabetai R, 1190  
 Shakudo M, 1521  
 Shannon RP, 658  
 Sharaf B, 636  
 Sharma AD, 1902  
 Sharma GVRK, 1176, 1190  
 Sharp DS, 1309  
 Shenasa M, I-124  
 Shepherd JT, 643  
 Sherman CT, 793  
 Sherman W, 1166  
 Shimokawa H, I, 401, 643  
 Shindo T, 782  
 Shirakura R, I-243  
 Shixiang G, 1354  
 Short J, III-158  
 Shoulian F, 1354  
 Shumway NE, I-257, III-79  
 Siche JP, 341  
 Siebenmann R, I-162, 1041  
 Sievers RE, 969  
 Sigal SL, 1029  
 Sigley R, 1726  
 Sigmon K, 1222  
 Sigmon KN, 1159  
 Silberberg J, 1636  
 Silver MA, III-106  
 Silverman NA, III-30  
 Simonetti I, 1240  
 Singh A, 712, 1795  
 Singh NR, III-116  
 Sixma JJ, 935  
 Skelton TN, 1585  
 Skolnick AE, IV-151  
 Skorton DJ, 1095  
 Smallhorn JF, 1706  
 Smalling RW, III-158  
 Smith CR, III-84, III-122  
 Smith DL, I-109  
 Smith ER, 99, 178  
 Smith GT, 1328  
 Smith HC, 700  
 Smith SC Jr, 267  
 Smith LR, I-209, III-1  
 Smith SR, 1766  
 Smucker ML, 1757  
 Sniderman A, 1636  
 Sniderman AD, 719  
 Sobel BE, 491, 1775  
 Sokoloff MH, I-109  
 Solis E, III-152  
 Somes G, 1231



- Sommer O, 1862  
Sonnenblick EH, 306  
Speizer FE, 1320  
Spencer FC, I-249  
Spodick DH, 419  
Srebro JP, 625  
St. Goar FG, 925  
Stack RS, 245, 1585  
Stamatelopoulos SF, III-167  
Stampfer MJ, 1320  
Starnes VA, III-79  
Starr A, 525  
Stavenow L, 1549  
Steele PM, 840  
Stefanou SA, III-167  
Steg PG, 189  
Stein B, 1501  
Stein E, 735  
Stein Y, 735  
Steinberg D, 719, 1070  
Steinbrecher U, 744  
Steinman RT, 324  
Stelzer P, III-209  
Stephan Y, I-264  
Stephens RJ, I-109  
Stephenson LW, III-183  
Stetz ML, 1893  
Stevenson LW, 1675  
Stevenson WG, 793, 1675  
Stewart JR, III-25  
Stiel GM, 1603  
Stiel LSG, 1603  
Stinson EB, I-257, III-79, III-100  
Stolf NAG, I-177, III-202  
Stolz RI, 1449  
Stone CM, I-97  
Strom J, 306  
Strom JA, IV-151  
Stulz P, 1041  
Stump DC, 1222  
Subayi J, III-19  
Subramanyan R, 429  
Sugrue DD, 564  
Sullivan MJ, 769  
Suma H, I-135  
Sunamori M, I-222  
Surawicz B, 1421  
Sussman J, 1029  
Sutton MF, III-59  
Suzuki A, I-222  
Svensson LG, I-233  
Swain JL, 1495  
Swartz MT, III-174  
Swedberg SH, 1726  
Sweeney M, I-91  
Swiryn S, 112  
Szczekliak A, 419  
Szentpetery S, 218  
  
Taddei S, 485  
Taegtmeyer H, I-91  
Tajik A J, 504  
Takala TES, 390  
Takami K, 542  
Takao A, 615  
Takemura G, 1137  
Takeuchi A, I-135  
Tajalic M, 380  
TAMI Study Group, the, 245  
Tanaka H, I-222  
Tanaka M, 1137  
Tandon R, 335  
Taneja V, 335  
Taniguchi K, 1737  
  
Taskinen T, 390  
Tatineni S, I-16  
Taylor P, 1128  
Tchou P, 43, IV-31  
Tector A, III-192  
Teoh KH, I-8  
Termuhlen DF, III-174  
Terracall E, 1571  
Teufelsbauer H, 1681  
Thames MD, 218, 1293, 1878  
Thompson LP, IV-178  
Thomson D, III-116  
Thornton B, III-126  
Thornton D, 1222  
Thornton JC, 1166  
Timms I, 1029  
Tobert JA, 744  
Tobis JM, 873  
Toninato CJ, III-192  
Tonolo G, 893  
Topol EJ, 245, 1159, 1222  
Towrie A, 893  
Tracy CM, 1259  
Traven ND, 261  
Treasure CB, 458  
Trimarco B, 883  
Troffa C, 893  
Tronconi L, 1287  
Tsai CC, III-174  
Tsan M, 1795  
Tsuiki K, 120  
Tumiatic LC, III-14  
Turina M, 1041  
Turina MI, I-162  
Tweddell JS, I-97  
Tyberg JV, 99, 178  
Tye TL, 925  
Tyroler HA, 724  
  
Uegaito T, 1137  
Ungerleider RM, I-209  
Unverferth DV, 573  
  
Vaidya MC, 335  
Valantine HA, III-100  
Valdes-Cruz LM, 1287  
van der Kraaij AMM, 158  
van Eijk HG, 158  
Van Hare G, 1527  
van Mierop LHS, 1469  
van Rijk-Zwicker GL, I-1  
Vanhoutte PM, 1, 401, 643  
Varma SK, 1757  
Vatner SF, 658  
Verani MS, 1277  
Vered Z, 491  
Vesely DL, 438  
Veyssié L, III-19  
Vinten-Johansen J, 1378  
Virmani R, 1388  
Vita JA, 458  
Volpe M, 883  
von Kreuter BF, 1269  
von Planta M, 684  
von Segesser L, I-162, 1041  
Voyles WF, III-59  
Vreim CE, 1198  
Vuolteenaho O, 390  
  
Waagstein F, 551  
Wackers FJ, 1277  
Wagner S, 1837  
Wahi PL, 299  
Wahlers T, III-97  
  
Wais U, 51  
Walden J, 1675  
Waldo AL, 1557  
Wallentin I, 551  
Walsh EP, 1689  
Walsh RA, IV-52  
Wampler RK, III-158  
Warnecke H, III-133  
Wasserman K, 1084  
Watabe S, 542  
Wear KA, 491  
Weber KT, 1207  
Weber MA, IV-120  
Wegscheider K, 853  
Wei JY, IV-171  
Weil MH, 684  
Weinberg SL, 1925  
Weinstein MC, 254  
Weintraub MS, 1313  
Weintraub WS, 276  
Weisel RD, I-8, I-77, I-151, III-14  
Weisman HF, 1816, 1846  
Weiss JN, 793  
Wellens HJJ, 1925  
Wendland MF, 969  
Werner W, 581  
Wernovsky G, 1689, I-203  
Wesley RC Jr, 128  
Wesley RC, 1536  
Wessel DL, 1689  
Wessel HU, 106  
Westhoff T, 1886  
Westlin W, 1828  
Wetterauer K, 1610  
Weyman AE, 589  
White CW, 1482  
Whittaker P, 1115  
Wickline SA, 491  
Wiederhold V, III-100  
Wiener I, 793  
Wight TN, 1726  
Wikman-Coffelt J, 1837  
Wikstrom MG, 969  
Willerson JT, 196  
Willett WC, 1320  
Williams AE, 17  
Williams D, 421  
Williamson GW, 1198  
Williams LW, 254  
Willich SN, 853  
Willis AL, I-109  
Wilms-Schopman FJG, 165  
Wilson JR, 1338, 1668  
Wilson P, 724  
Wilson RA, 525  
Wilson RF, III-111  
Winkelstein JA, 1816  
Winkler JB, 1259  
Winniford MD, 1240  
Winters CJ, 438  
Winters GL, III-106  
Wise G, III-158  
Wittman JCM, 1320  
Wittes JT, 1747  
Wittkamp FHM, 962  
Wittlich N, 24  
Witzum JL, 1101  
Wladimiroff JW, 1711  
Wolfe CL, 969  
Wolfe WG, III-1  
Wollschläger H, 466  
Wong M, I-65  
Wood AJJ, IV-184  
Woodruff R, I-16

Woosley RL, 994, 1247  
Wu ST, 1837  
Wyse D G, 34

Yabe S, 542  
Yacoub MH, 1128  
Yagi S, 78  
Yamaura Y, 1521  
Yang Y, III-49  
Yang Z, 1041  
Yasuda T, 581  
Yasue H, 1617  
Yasui S, 120  
Yasumoto H, 782

Yeatman LA, 793  
Yee R, 1902  
Yock PG, 625  
Yokoi H, 782  
Yoshida K, 1521  
Yoshikawa J, 1521  
Young JB, III-126  
Young PM, 1148  
Young S, 724  
Young WG, III-1  
Yunchang C, 1354  
Yusuf S, 234, 739  
  
Zacopoulos NA, III-167

Zadina K, 1190  
Zbilut JP, 1498  
Zeevi B, 831  
Zeiber AM, 466  
Zelis R, IV-14  
Zhougfan L, 1354  
Zhushen K, 1354  
Ziegler MG, 669  
Zilversmit DB, 719  
Zipes DP, 1925  
Ziskind AA, 581  
Zucker MJ, III-106  
Zwiebel JA, 1347



# Subject Index

Volume 80, July–December 1989

## A

### Ablation

Catheter Ablation of the Atrioventricular Junction With Radiofrequency Energy, 1527

### Acebutolol

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

### Acetylcholine

Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Protection Against Contractions Induced by Histamine and Serotonin in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and in the Saphenous Vein, 1041

### Acid-base imbalance

Myocardial Acidosis Associated With  $\text{CO}_2$  Production During Cardiac Arrest and Resuscitation, 684

### Action potential duration

Action Potential Duration Alternans in Dog Purkinje and Ventricular Muscle Fibers: Further Evidence in Support of Two Different Mechanisms, 1421

Slow and Long-Lasting Modulation of Myocardial Repolarization Produced by Ectopic Activation in Isolated Rabbit Hearts: Evidence for Cardiac "Memory," 1412

### Activation

Distribution of Extracellular Potassium and Electrophysiologic Changes During Two-Stage Coronary Ligation in the Isolated, Perfused Canine Heart, 165

### Acute rejection

Arrhythmias After Orthotopic Cardiac Transplantation: Prevalence and Determinants During Initial Hospitalization and Late Follow-up, III-140

### Adenosine

Atherosclerosis Impairs Flow-Mediated Dilation of Coronary Arteries in Humans, 458

Details of Coronary Stenosis Morphology Influence Its Hemodynamic Severity and Distal Flow Reserve, 636

Electrophysiologic Effects of Dipyridamole on Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction and Supraventricular Tachycardia: Role of Endogenous Adenosine, 1536

Increased Adenosine Concentration in Blood From Ischemic Myocardium by AICA Riboside: Effects on Flow, Granulocytes, and Injury, 1400

Intracoronary Adenosine Administered After Reperfusion Limits Vascular Injury After Prolonged Ischemia in the Canine Model, 1388

Role of Endogenous Adenosine in Postdefibrillation Bradycardia and Hemodynamic Depression, 128

### Adenosine diphosphate

Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Response to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Femoral Veins and Its Modulation by Diet, 401

### $\alpha_2$ -Adrenergic receptors

$\alpha_2$ -Receptor-Mediated Vasoconstriction in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure, 1660

### $\alpha$ -Adrenergic receptor agonists

Persistence of Sympathetic-Mediated Forearm Vasoconstriction After  $\alpha$ -Blockade in Hypertensive Patients, 485

### $\beta$ -Adrenergic receptors

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

Impaired Chronotropic Response to Exercise in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure: Role of Postsynaptic  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Desensitization, 314

Increased Morning Incidence of Myocardial Infarction in the ISAM Study: Absence With Prior  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Blockade, 853

Regulation of Cardiac  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptors by Captopril: Implications for Congestive Heart Failure, 669

### $\beta$ -Adrenergic receptor blockers

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

Long-term  $\beta$ -Blockade in Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Effects of Short- and Long-term Metoprolol Treatment Followed by Withdrawal and Readministration of Metoprolol, 551

Theoretical Considerations in the Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Silent Myocardial Ischemia, IV-74

### Afferents

Reflex Responses to Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion: Role of Prostaglandins, 1878

Ventricular Sensory Endings Mediate Reflex Bradycardia During Coronary Arteriography in Humans, 1293

### Afterdepolarizations

Role of Calcium in Arrhythmogenesis, IV-23

### Age

The Older Cardiac Transplant Donor: Relation to Graft Function and Recipient Survival Longer Than 6 Years, III-126

Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Elderly Patients: Special Considerations, IV-171

### Aggregating platelets

Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Coronary Vasoconstriction, 1

### AICA riboside

Increased Adenosine Concentration in Blood From Ischemic Myocardium by AICA Riboside: Effects on Flow, Granulocytes, and Injury, 1400

### Albumin-gadolinium-DTPA

Assessment of Myocardial Salvage After Ischemia and Reperfusion Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Spectroscopy, 969

### Alcohol

Dietary Alcohol, Calcium, and Potassium: Independent and Combined Effects on Blood Pressure, 609

### Aldosterone

Edema of Cardiac Origin: Studies of Body Water and Sodium, Renal Function, Hemodynamic Indexes, and Plasma Hormones in Untreated Congestive Cardiac Failure, 299

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

### Alkylxanthine

Role of Endogenous Adenosine in Postdefibrillation Bradycardia and Hemodynamic Depression, 128

### Anaerobics

Detecting Abnormalities in Left Ventricular Function During Exercise by Respiratory Measurement, 1737

### Aneurysms

Natural History of Aortoarteritis (Takayasu's Disease), 429

Surgery for Aortic Arch Aneurysm With Selective Cerebral Perfusion and Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, I-243

Ten-Year Operative Experience With 165 Aneurysms of the Ascending Aorta and Aortic Arch, I-249

**Angina**

- Calcium Antagonists in the Treatment of Prinzmetal's Angina and Unstable Angina Pectoris, IV-78
- Circadian Variation of Plasma Fibrinopeptide A Level in Patients With Variant Angina, 1617
- Detection of Diseased Coronary Artery by Exercise ST-T Maps in Patients With Effort Angina Pectoris, Single-Vessel Disease, and Normal ST-T Wave on Electrocardiogram at Rest, 120
- Four-Year Follow-up Study in Patients With Angina Pectoris and Normal Coronary Arteriograms ("Syndrome X"), 1610
- Intracoronary Thrombus and Complex Morphology in Unstable Angina: Relation to Timing of Angiography and In-Hospital Cardiac Events, 17
- Medical Compared With Surgical Management of Unstable Angina: 5-Year Mortality and Morbidity in the Veterans Administration Study, 1176
- Prevalence and Clinical Significance of Silent Myocardial Ischemia, IV-68
- Response of Blood Pressure, Cardiac Output, Peripheral Resistance, and Exercise Performance to Substitution of Calcium Blocker for  $\beta$ -Blocker Plus Thiazide Diuretic Therapy in Patients With Both Systemic Hypertension and Mild Stable Angina, IV-162
- Selective Enhancement of the Cardiac Sympathetic Response to Exercise by Anginal Chest Pain in Humans, 1642

**Angiocardiology**

- Assessment of Left Ventricular Functional Preservation During Isolated Cardiac Valve Operations, III-1

**Angiography**

- Exercise-Induced ST Depression in the Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease: A Meta-Analysis, 87
- Impact of Compensatory Enlargement of Atherosclerotic Coronary Arteries on Angiographic Assessment of Coronary Artery Disease, 1603
- Serial Angiographic Assessment of Coronary Artery Obstruction and Collateral Flow in Acute Myocardial Infarction: Report From the Second Mount Sinai-New York University Reperfusion Trial, 1166

**Angioplasty**

- Exercise Treadmill Testing Is a Poor Predictor of Anatomic Restenosis After Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1585
- Influence of Inflation Pressure and Balloon Size on the Development of Intimal Hyperplasia After Balloon Angioplasty: A Study in the Atherosclerotic Rabbit, 1029
- Recurrent Ischemia Without Warning: Analysis of Risk Factors for In-Hospital Ischemic Events Following Successful Thrombolysis With Intravenous Tissue Plasminogen Activator, 1159
- The Diastolic Hyperemic Flow Versus Pressure Relation: A New Index of Coronary Stenosis Severity and Flow Reserve, 941

**Angioplasty, laser**

- Biochemical Basis for the Difference Between Normal and Atherosclerotic Arterial Fluorescence, 1893

**Angioplasty, transluminal**

- Recurrent Ischemia More Than 1 Year After Successful Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty: An Analysis of the Extent and Anatomic Pattern of Coronary Disease, 1580

**Angiotensin converting enzymes**

- Calcium Channel Blockers: Progression of Renal Disease, IV-47

**Antiarrhythmias**

- Time-Dependent Risk of and Predictors for Cardiac Arrest Recurrence in Survivors of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease, 599

**Antiarrhythmia agents**

- Antiarrhythmic Efficacy, Clinical Electrophysiology, and Pharmacokinetics of 3-Methoxy-O-Desmethyl Encainide (MODE) in Patients With Inducible Ventricular Tachycardia or Fibrillation, 1247

- Frequency-Dependent Effects of Diltiazem on the Atrioventricular Node During Experimental Atrial Fibrillation, 380

**Antibodies**

- Association of Elevated Anti-Sarcolemma, Anti-Idiotypic Antibody Levels With the Clinical and Pathologic Expression of Chronic Chagas Myocarditis, 1269

- HLA-DR/DQ Antigens and Reactivity to B Cell Alloantigen D8/17 in Indian Patients With Rheumatic Heart Disease, 335

**Anticardiolipin antibody**

- Lupus-like Anticoagulants and Lower Extremity Arterial Occlusive Disease, III-54

**Antigens**

- HLA-DR/DQ Antigens and Reactivity to B Cell Alloantigen D8/17 in Indian Patients With Rheumatic Heart Disease, 335

**Antioxidants**

- Myocardial Free-Radical Injury After Cardioplegia, III-14
- Myocardial Glutathione Depletion Impairs Recovery After Short Periods of Ischemia, 1449

**Antiplatelet therapy**

- Saphenous Vein Graft Patency 1 Year After Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery and Effects of Antiplatelet Therapy: Results of a Veterans Administration Cooperative Study, 1190

**Antitachycardia devices**

- The Coherence Spectrum: A Quantitative Discriminator of Fibrillatory and Nonfibrillatory Cardiac Rhythms, 112

**Antithymocyte globulin**

- Prophylactic OKT3 Used as Induction Therapy for Heart Transplantation, III-79

**Aorta**

- Aortic Stenosis in Elderly Patients Aged 80 or Older: Treatment by Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty in a Series of 92 Cases, 1514
- Solitary Aortic Arch Artery: A Result of Surgical Ablation of Cardiac Neural Crest and Nodose Placode in the Avian Embryo, 1469
- Stiffness of Systemic Arteries in Patients With Myocardial Infarction: A Noninvasive Method to Predict Severity of Coronary Atherosclerosis, 78
- Surgery for Aortic Arch Aneurysm With Selective Cerebral Perfusion and Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, I-243

**Aortic dissection**

- Ambulatory Follow-up of Aortic Dissection by Transesophageal Two-Dimensional and Color-Coded Doppler Echocardiography, 24
- Surgical Management of Acute Aortic Dissection Complicated by Stroke, I-257
- Use of Surgical Glue Without Replacement in the Treatment of Type A Aortic Dissection, I-264

**Aortic regurgitation**

- Surgical Consideration of Aortitis Involving the Aortic Root, I-222

**Aortic root abscess**

- Surgical Treatment of Aortic Root Abscess, I-269

**Aortic valve**

- Aortic Root Replacement With Pulmonary Autograft, III-209

**Aortocoronary bypass**

- Determinants of Prolonged Length of Hospital Stay After Coronary Bypass Surgery, 276
- Efficacy of Metabolic Support With Glucose-Insulin-Potassium for Left Ventricular Pump Failure After Aortocoronary Bypass Surgery, I-91

**Applanation tonometry**

- Noninvasive Determination of Age-Related Changes in the Human Arterial Pulse, 1652

**Arrhythmias**

- Arrhythmias After Orthotopic Cardiac Transplantation: Prevalence and Determinants During Initial Hospitalization and Late Follow-up, III-140

- Asymptomatic Wolff-Parkinson-White: Should We Intervene? 1902

- Cell Calcium in the Pathophysiology of Ventricular Fibrillation and in the Pathogenesis of Postarrhythmic Contractile Dysfunction, 369

- Control of Radiofrequency Lesion Size by Power Regulation, 962
- Diverse Mechanisms of Unexpected Cardiac Arrest in Advanced Heart Failure, 1675
- Effects of Antihypertensive Therapy on Hypertensive Heart Disease, IV-145
- Exercise Training After Experimental Myocardial Infarction Increases the Ventricular Fibrillation Threshold Before and After the Onset of Reinfarction in the Isolated Rat Heart, 138
- Potential Mapping in Septal Tachycardia: Evaluation of a New Intraoperative Mapping Technique, I-97
- Prevention of Symptomatic Recurrences of Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation in Patients Initially Tolerating Antiarrhythmic Therapy: A Multicenter, Double-Blind, Crossover Study of Flecainide and Placebo With Transtelephonic Monitoring, 1557
- Reversal of Proarrhythmic Effects of Flecainide Acetate and Encainide Hydrochloride by Propranolol, 1571
- Singlet Oxygen-Induced Arrhythmias: Dose- and Light-Response Studies for Photoactivation of Rose Bengal in the Rat Heart, 1432
- The Coherence Spectrum: A Quantitative Discriminator of Fibrillatory and Nonfibrillatory Cardiac Rhythms, 112
- The Excitable Gap in Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia: Characterization With Ventricular Extrastimuli and Pharmacologic Intervention, 324
- Use of Calcium Channel Entry Blockers in the Treatment of Cardiac Arrhythmias, IV-31
- Arterial occlusive diseases**
- Conservative Drug Treatment in Patients With Moderately Severe Chronic Occlusive Peripheral Arterial Disease, 1549
- Arterial switch**
- Rapid, Two-Stage Arterial Switch for Transposition of the Great Arteries and Intact Ventricular Septum Beyond the Neonatal Period, I-203
- Results of the Arterial Switch Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries With Ventricular Septal Defect: Surgical Considerations and Midterm Follow-up Data, 1689
- Arteries**
- Atherosclerosis Impairs Flow-Mediated Dilation of Coronary Arteries in Humans, 458
- Serial Angiographic Assessment of Coronary Artery Obstruction and Collateral Flow in Acute Myocardial Infarction: Report From the Second Mount Sinai-New York University Reperfusion Trial, 1166
- Solitary Aortic Arch Artery: A Result of Surgical Ablation of Cardiac Neural Crest and Nodose Placode in the Avian Embryo, 1469
- Stiffness of Systemic Arteries in Patients With Myocardial Infarction: A Noninvasive Method to Predict Severity of Coronary Atherosclerosis, 78
- Arteriosclerosis**
- Impact of Compensatory Enlargement of Atherosclerotic Coronary Arteries on Angiographic Assessment of Coronary Artery Disease, 1603
- Noninvasive Determination of Age-Related Changes in the Human Arterial Pulse, 1652
- Arteriovenous fistula**
- Intimal Fibromuscular Hyperplasia at the Venous Anastomosis of PTFE Grafts in Hemodialysis Patients: Clinical, Immunocytochemical, Light and Electron Microscopic Assessment, 1726
- Artificial heart**
- Hemodynamic Characteristics of the Jarvik-7 Total Artificial Heart, III-152
- Results of the First 100 Patients Who Received Symbion Total Artificial Hearts as a Bridge to Cardiac Transplantation, III-192
- Successful Biventricular Circulatory Support as a Bridge to Cardiac Transplantation During Prolonged Ventricular Fibrillation and Asystole, III-147
- Artificial valves**
- Influence of Mitral Valve Prosthesis or Rigid Mitral Ring on Left Ventricular Pump Function: A Study on Exposed and Isolated Blood-Perfused Porcine Hearts, I-1
- Ascending aorta**
- Avoidance of Embolic Complications by Ultrasonic Characterization of the Ascending Aorta, I-275
- Aspirin**
- Saphenous Vein Graft Patency 1 Year After Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery and Effects of Antiplatelet Therapy: Results of a Veterans Administration Cooperative Study, 1190
- Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88
- Atenolol**
- Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903
- Atherosclerosis**
- Atherosclerosis Impairs Flow-Mediated Dilation of Coronary Arteries in Humans, 458
- Avoidance of Embolic Complications by Ultrasonic Characterization of the Ascending Aorta, I-275
- Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Coronary Vasospasm, 1
- HMG CoA Reductase Inhibitors Lower LDL Cholesterol Without Reducing Lp(a) Levels, 1313
- Influence of Inflation Pressure and Balloon Size on the Development of Intimal Hyperplasia After Balloon Angioplasty: A Study in the Atherosclerotic Rabbit, 1029
- Intravascular Ultrasound Cross-Sectional Arterial Imaging Before and After Balloon Angioplasty In Vitro, 873
- Prevalence of Accelerated Coronary Artery Disease in Heart Transplant Survivors: Comparison of Cyclosporine and Azathioprine Regimens, III-100
- Prognostic Importance of Dipyridamole-Echocardiography Test in Coronary Artery Disease, 450
- Randomized Placebo-Controlled, Double-Blind Trial of Ketanserin in Claudicants: Changes in Claudication Distance and Ankle Systolic Pressure, 1544
- Stiffness of Systemic Arteries in Patients With Myocardial Infarction: A Noninvasive Method to Predict Severity of Coronary Atherosclerosis, 78
- Atrioventricular block**
- Chronic Incomplete Atrioventricular Block Induced by Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation, 951
- Atrioventricular node**
- Catheter Ablation of the Atrioventricular Junction With Radiofrequency Energy, 1527
- Electrophysiologic Effects of Dipyridamole on Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction and Supraventricular Tachycardia: Role of Endogenous Adenosine, 1536
- Electrophysiologic Spectrum of Concealed Intranodal Conduction During Atrial Rate Acceleration in a Model of 2:1 Atrioventricular Block, 43
- Frequency-Dependent Effects of Diltiazem on the Atrioventricular Node During Experimental Atrial Fibrillation, 380
- Percutaneous Catheter Modification of the Atrioventricular Node: A Potential Cure for Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia, 757
- The Excitable Gap in Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia: Characterization With Ventricular Extrastimuli and Pharmacologic Intervention, 324
- Use of Calcium Channel Entry Blockers in the Treatment of Cardiac Arrhythmias, IV-31
- Avidin-biotin peroxidase complex**
- HLA-DR/DQ Antigens and Reactivity to B Cell Alloantigen D8/17 in Indian Patients With Rheumatic Heart Disease, 335

## B

**Balloons**

Aortic Stenosis in Elderly Patients Aged 80 or Older: Treatment by Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty in a Series of 92 Cases, 1514

Influence of Inflation Pressure and Balloon Size on the Development of Intimal Hyperplasia After Balloon Angioplasty: A Study in the Atherosclerotic Rabbit, 1029

Influence of Mitral Valve Morphology on Double-Balloon Catheter Balloon Valvuloplasty in Patients With Mitral Stenosis: Analysis of Factors Predicting Immediate and 3-Month Results, 515

Intravascular Ultrasound Cross-Sectional Arterial Imaging Before and After Balloon Angioplasty In Vitro, 873

Neonatal Critical Valvar Aortic Stenosis: A Comparison of Surgical and Balloon Dilation Therapy, 831

**Behcet's disease**

Surgical Consideration of Aortitis Involving the Aortic Root, I-222

**Bentall procedure**

Aortic Root Replacement With Pulmonary Autograft, III-209

**Björk-Shiley valve**

Influence of Mitral Valve Prosthesis or Rigid Mitral Ring on Left Ventricular Pump Function: A Study on Exposed and Isolated Blood-Perfused Porcine Hearts, I-1

**Blood cells**

Peripheral Vascular Disease: Rheologic Variables During Controlled Ischemia, 348

**Blood coagulation**

Correlation Between Template Bleeding Times and Spontaneous Bleeding During Treatment of Acute Myocardial Infarction With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, 581

**Blood flow**

Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Myocardial Blood Flow, IV-40

Effects of Cardiopulmonary Bypass on Cerebral Blood Flow in Neonates, Infants, and Children, I-209

Effects of Exercise Training on Common Femoral Artery Blood Flow in Patients With Intermittent Claudication, III-59

<sup>13</sup>N Ammonia Myocardial Imaging at Rest and With Exercise in Normal Volunteers: Quantification of Absolute Myocardial Perfusion With Dynamic Positron Emission Tomography, 1328

Relation Between Central and Peripheral Hemodynamics During Exercise in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure: Muscle Blood Flow Is Reduced With Maintenance of Arterial Perfusion Pressure, 769

**Blood flow, coronary reserve**

The Diastolic Hyperemic Flow Versus Pressure Relation: A New Index of Coronary Stenosis Severity and Flow Reserve, 941

**Blood flow, peripheral**

Induction of Vasospastic Attacks Despite Digital Nerve Block in Raynaud's Disease and Phenomenon, 859

**Blood flow, vascular reserve**

The Diastolic Hyperemic Flow Versus Pressure Relation: A New Index of Coronary Stenosis Severity and Flow Reserve, 941

**Blood pressure**

Dietary Alcohol, Calcium, and Potassium: Independent and Combined Effects on Blood Pressure, 609

Low-Dose Infusion of Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Mild Essential Hypertension, 893

Randomized Placebo-Controlled, Double-Blind Trial of Ketanserin in Claudicants: Changes in Claudication Distance and Ankle Systolic Pressure, 1544

**Blood pressure determination**

Twenty-Four-Hour Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Shift Workers, 341

**Body fluid volumes**

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With

Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

**Body surface mapping**

Detection of Diseased Coronary Artery by Exercise ST-T Maps in Patients With Effort Angina Pectoris, Single-Vessel Disease, and Normal ST-T Wave on Electrocardiogram at Rest, 120

Diagnostic Value of QRST Isointegral Maps in Detecting Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Bundle Branch Block, 542

**Bradyarrhythmia**

Role of Endogenous Adenosine in Postdefibrillation Bradyarrhythmia and Hemodynamic Depression, 128

**Bradycardia**

Mechanisms of Improved Ischemic Regional Dysfunction by Bradycardia: Studies on UL-FS 49 in Swine, 983

**Bradykinin**

Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Protection Against Contractions Induced by Histamine and Serotonin in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and in the Saphenous Vein, 1041

**Brain-sparing effect**

Fetal Cardiac and Peripheral Arterial Flow Velocity Waveforms in Intrauterine Growth Retardation, 1711

**Bretylum**

Persistence of Sympathetic-Mediated Forearm Vasoconstriction After  $\alpha$ -Blockade in Hypertensive Patients, 485

**Bridge to heart transplantation**

Hemodynamic Characteristics of the Jarvik-7 Total Artificial Heart, III-152

Intraventricular Plus Intra-aortic Balloon Pumping During Intractable Cardiac Arrest, III-167

**Bundle branch block**

Four-Year Follow-up Study in Patients With Angina Pectoris and Normal Coronary Arteriograms ("Syndrome X"), 1610

## C

**Cadmium telluride**

Detecting Abnormalities in Left Ventricular Function During Exercise by Respiratory Measurement, 1737

**Calcium**

A Prospective Study of Nutritional Factors and Hypertension Among US Women, 1320

Cell Calcium in the Pathophysiology of Ventricular Fibrillation and in the Pathogenesis of Postarrhythmic Contractile Dysfunction, 369

Dietary Alcohol, Calcium, and Potassium: Independent and Combined Effects on Blood Pressure, 609

**Calcium antagonists**

Calcium Antagonists: Pharmacologic Differences and Similarities, IV-184

Mechanisms of Action and Clinical Use of Calcium Antagonists in Hypertension, IV-136

Reactivity of Human Isolated Internal Mammary Artery to Constrictor and Dilator Agents: Implications for Treatment of Internal Mammary Artery Spasm, I-141

The Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Normal and Ischemic Ventricular Diastolic Function, IV-52

Thrombolysis and Its Sequelae: Calcium Antagonists as Potential Adjunctive Therapy, IV-93

Verapamil Preserves Myocardial Performance and Energy Metabolism in Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Following Ischemia and Reperfusion: Phosphorus 31 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy Study, 1837

**Calcium channel**

Pharmacology of TA-3090 (8-Chloro Diltiazem) Related to Its Cerebrovascular Protective Properties, IV-178

Recent Insights Into the Calcium Channels, IV-14

Role of Calcium on Excitation-Contraction Coupling in Cardiac and Vascular Smooth Muscle, IV-1

**Calcium channel antagonists**

Pharmacology of TA-3090 (8-Chloro Diltiazem) Related to Its Cerebrovascular Protective Properties, IV-178



- The Effect of Diltiazem on Coronary Flow Reserve in Humans, 1240
- Calcium channel blockers**
- Calcium Antagonists in the Treatment of Prinzmetal's Angina and Unstable Angina Pectoris, IV-78
- Current Status of Calcium Channel-Blocking Drugs After Q Wave and Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction, IV-107
- Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Hypertension-Induced Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, IV-151
- Metabolic Protection by Verapamil During Graded Coronary Flow Reduction Independent of Effect on Baseline Systolic Function: Separation of Mechanical and Ionic Markers of Ischemia, 1870
- Nifedipine Potentiates Cardiopulmonary Baroreflex Control of Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Healthy Humans: Direct Evidence From Microneurographic Studies, 285
- Pathophysiological Mechanisms Underlying the Adverse Effects of Calcium Channel Blocking Drugs in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, IV-59
- Role of Calcium in Arrhythmogenesis, IV-23
- Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Elderly Patients: Special Considerations, IV-171
- Calcium entry blockers**
- Theoretical Considerations in the Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Silent Myocardial Ischemia, IV-74
- Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88
- Calcium, intracellular**
- Action Potential Duration Alternans in Dog Purkinje and Ventricular Muscle Fibers: Further Evidence in Support of Two Different Mechanisms, 1421
- Calcium and Its Role in Myocardial Cell Injury During Ischemia and Reperfusion, IV-17
- Recent Insights Into the Calcium Channels, IV-14
- Captopril**
- Captopril Restores Hemodynamic Responsiveness to Atrial Natriuretic Peptide in Rats With Heart Failure, 1886
- Regulation of Cardiac  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptors by Captopril: Implications for Congestive Heart Failure, 669
- Cardiac output**
- Response of Blood Pressure, Cardiac Output, Peripheral Resistance, and Exercise Performance to Substitution of Calcium Blocker for  $\beta$ -Blocker Plus Thiazide Diuretic Therapy in Patients With Both Systemic Hypertension and Mild Stable Angina, IV-162
- Cardiac allograft**
- Prevalence of Accelerated Coronary Artery Disease in Heart Transplant Survivors: Comparison of Cyclosporine and Azathioprine Regimens, III-100
- Cardiac arrest**
- Myocardial Acidosis Associated With CO<sub>2</sub> Production During Cardiac Arrest and Resuscitation, 684
- Time-Dependent Risk of and Predictors for Cardiac Arrest Recurrence in Survivors of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease, 599
- Cardiac assist**
- Functional Right-Heart Replacement With Skeletal Muscle Ventricles, III-183
- Stimulated Preconditioned Skeletal Muscle Cardiomyoplasty: An Effective Means of Cardiac Assist, III-202
- Cardiac assist devices**
- Results of the First 100 Patients Who Received Symbion Total Artificial Hearts as a Bridge to Cardiac Transplantation, III-192
- Cardiac defects, congenital**
- Coarctation of the Aorta: Long-term Follow-up and Prediction of Outcome After Surgical Correction, 840
- Coronary Arteries in the Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome: Histopathologic and Histometrical Studies and Implications for Surgery, I-168
- Effects of Cardiopulmonary Bypass on Cerebral Blood Flow in Neonates, Infants, and Children, I-209
- Exercise Response Before and After Termination of Atrial Tachycardia After Congenital Heart Disease Surgery, 106
- Late Functional Deterioration After Atrial Correction for Transposition of the Great Arteries, I-162
- Neonatal Critical Valvar Aortic Stenosis: A Comparison of Surgical and Balloon Dilatation Therapy, 831
- Cardiac events**
- Intracoronary Thrombus and Complex Morphology in Unstable Angina: Relation to Timing of Angiography and In-Hospital Cardiac Events, 17
- Cardiac failure**
- Stimulated Preconditioned Skeletal Muscle Cardiomyoplasty: An Effective Means of Cardiac Assist, III-202
- Cardiac function**
- Cardiac Allograft Ischemic Time: Relation to Graft Survival and Cardiac Function, III-116
- Cell Calcium in the Pathophysiology of Ventricular Fibrillation and in the Pathogenesis of Postarrhythmic Contractile Dysfunction, 369
- Cardiac memory**
- Slow and Long-Lasting Modulation of Myocardial Repolarization Produced by Ectopic Activation in Isolated Rabbit Hearts: Evidence for Cardiac "Memory," 1412
- Cardiac neural crest**
- Solitary Aortic Arch Artery: A Result of Surgical Ablation of Cardiac Neural Crest and Nodose Placode in the Avian Embryo, 1469
- Cardiac output**
- Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903
- Low-Dose Infusion of Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Mild Essential Hypertension, 893
- Regional Myocardial Oxygen Consumption Determined Non-invasively in Humans With [<sup>1-14</sup>C]Acetate and Dynamic Positron Tomography, 863
- Cardiac pump function**
- Influence of Mitral Valve Prosthesis or Rigid Mitral Ring on Left Ventricular Pump Function: A Study on Exposed and Isolated Blood-Perfused Porcine Hearts, I-1
- Cardiogenic shock**
- Effect of the Hemopump Left Ventricular Assist Device on Regional Myocardial Perfusion and Function: Reduction of Ischemia During Coronary Occlusion, III-158
- Cardiomyopathies**
- Determinants of Survival in Endomyocardial Fibrosis, I-177
- Epidemiology of Idiopathic Dilated and Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Population-Based Study in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1975-1984, 564
- Long-term  $\beta$ -Blockade in Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Effects of Short- and Long-term Metoprolol Treatment Followed by Withdrawal and Readministration of Metoprolol, 551
- Septal Myotomy-Myomectomy Versus Mitral Valve Replacement in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: Ten-Year Follow-up in 185 Patients, I-57
- Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization of Human Hypertrophic Hearts In Vivo With Cardiac Cycle-Dependent Variation in Integrated Backscatter, 925
- Cardioplegia**
- Amelioration of Postischemic Stunning by Deferoxamine-Blood Cardioplegia, III-30
- Myocardial Free-Radical Injury After Cardioplegia, III-14
- Cardiopulmonary bypass**
- Effects of Cardiopulmonary Bypass on Cerebral Blood Flow in Neonates, Infants, and Children, I-209
- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation**
- Dispatcher-Assisted Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: Validation of Efficacy, 1231
- Simultaneous Aortic, Jugular Bulb, and Right Atrial Pressures During Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in Humans: Insights Into Mechanisms, 361

**Cardiovascular disease**

Antihypertensive Treatment: Considerations Beyond Blood Pressure Control, IV-120

Marked Decline of Coronary Heart Disease Mortality in 35-44-Year-Old White Men in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, 261

Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Elderly Patients: Special Considerations, IV-171

**Carotid arteries**

Reexploration for Thrombosis in Carotid Endarterectomy, III-73

Stiffness of Systemic Arteries in Patients With Myocardial Infarction: A Noninvasive Method to Predict Severity of Coronary Atherosclerosis, 78

**Carotid arteriosclerosis**

Carotid Arteriosclerosis in Identical Twins Discordant for Cigarette Smoking, 10

**Catecholamines**

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

Sympathoadrenal Inhibition by Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Is Not Attenuated During Development of Congestive Heart Failure in Dogs, 1862

**Catheterization**

Assessment of Severity of Coronary Stenoses Using a Doppler Catheter: Validation of a Method Based on the Continuity Equation, 625

Continuous Wave Doppler Echocardiographic Measurement of Prosthetic Valve Gradients: A Simultaneous Doppler-Catheter Correlative Study, 504

Left Ventricular Volume Measurement by Conductance Catheter in Intact Dogs: Parallel Conductance Volume Depends on Left Ventricular Size, 1360

Percutaneous Catheter Modification of the Atrioventricular Node: A Potential Cure for Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia, 757

The Effect of Diltiazem on Coronary Flow Reserve in Humans, 1240

**Catheter ablation**

Chronic Incomplete Atrioventricular Block Induced by Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation, 951

Control of Radiofrequency Lesion Size by Power Regulation, 962

Programmed Electrical Stimulation at Potential Ventricular Reentry Circuit Sites: Comparison of Observations in Humans With Predictions From Computer Simulations, 793

Two-Dimensional and Doppler-Echocardiographic and Cardiac Catheterization Correlates of Survival in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 353

**Cells**

Magnesium Content of Serum, Circulating Mononuclear Cells, Skeletal Muscle, and Myocardium in Congestive Heart Failure, 573

**Cerebrovascular**

Pharmacology of TA-3090 (8-Chloro Diltiazem) Related to Its Cerebrovascular Protective Properties, IV-178

Surgical Management of Acute Aortic Dissection Complicated by Stroke, I-257

**Chagas disease**

Association of Elevated Anti-Sarcolemma, Anti-Idiotypic Antibody Levels With the Clinical and Pathologic Expression of Chronic Chagas Myocarditis, 1269

**Cholesterol**

Current Approaches to Drug Therapy for the Hypercholesterolemic Patient, 1101

Relative Impact of Targeted Versus Populationwide Cholesterol Interventions on the Incidence of Coronary Heart Disease: Projections of the Coronary Heart Disease Policy Model, 254

**Chordae tendineae**

Global and Regional Left Ventricular Systolic Performance in the in Situ Ejecting Canine Heart: Importance of the Mitral Apparatus, I-24

**Chronic rejection**

Prevalence of Accelerated Coronary Artery Disease in Heart Transplant Survivors: Comparison of Cyclosporine and Azathioprine Regimens, III-100

**Cigarette smoking**

Carotid Arteriosclerosis in Identical Twins Discordant for Cigarette Smoking, 10

**Circadian rhythm**

Circadian Variation of Plasma Fibrinopeptide A Level in Patients With Variant Angina, 1617

Differing Circadian Patterns of Symptom Onset in Subgroups of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 267

Increased Morning Incidence of Myocardial Infarction in the ISAM Study: Absence With Prior  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Blockade, 853

**Claudication**

Conservative Drug Treatment in Patients With Moderately Severe Chronic Occlusive Peripheral Arterial Disease, 1549

Effects of Exercise Training on Common Femoral Artery Blood Flow in Patients With Intermittent Claudication, III-59

**Clinical trials**

Antihypertensive Treatment: Considerations Beyond Blood Pressure Control, IV-120

Conservative Drug Treatment in Patients With Moderately Severe Chronic Occlusive Peripheral Arterial Disease, 1549

Prevention of Symptomatic Recurrences of Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation in Patients Initially Tolerating Antiarrhythmic Therapy: A Multicenter, Double-Blind, Crossover Study of Flecainide and Placebo With Transtelephonic Monitoring, 1557

Randomized Placebo-Controlled, Double-Blind Trial of Ketanserin in Claudicants: Changes in Claudication Distance and Ankle Systolic Pressure, 1544

Relative Impact of Targeted Versus Populationwide Cholesterol Interventions on the Incidence of Coronary Heart Disease: Projections of the Coronary Heart Disease Policy Model, 254

Risk Stratification of Patients With Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction: The Critical Role of ST Segment Depression, 1148

Treatment of Acute Venous Thromboembolism With Low Molecular Weight Heparin (Fragmin): Results of a Double-Blind Randomized Study, 935

**Coagulation monitoring**

Pharmacodynamics of Thrombolysis With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator: Correlation With Characteristics of and Clinical Outcomes in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1222

**Coarctation of the aorta**

Coarctation of the Aorta: Long-term Follow-up and Prediction of Outcome After Surgical Correction, 840

**Cod-liver oil**

Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Response to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Femoral Veins and Its Modulation by Diet, 401

**Collagen**

Biochemical Basis for the Difference Between Normal and Atherosclerotic Arterial Fluorescence, 1893

**Commissurotomy**

Indications, Complications, and Short-term Clinical Outcome of Percutaneous Transvenous Mitral Commissurotomy, 782

**Complex coronary morphology**

Intracoronary Thrombus and Complex Morphology in Unstable Angina: Relation to Timing of Angiography and In-Hospital Cardiac Events, 17

**Computer**

Three-Dimensional Echocardiographic Reconstruction of the Mitral Valve, With Implications for the Diagnosis of Mitral Valve Prolapse, 589



- Surgical Treatment of Ventricular Tachycardia: Regional Cryoablation Guided by Computerized Epicardial and Endocardial Mapping, I-124
- Conduction**  
 Chronic Incomplete Atrioventricular Block Induced by Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation, 951  
 Electrophysiologic Spectrum of Concealed Intranodal Conduction During Atrial Rate Acceleration in a Model of 2:1 Atrioventricular Block, 43
- Conduction slowing**  
 Acute Electrophysiologic Effects of Sodium Administration in Dogs Treated With *O*-Desmethyl Encainide, 994
- Congenital cardiac surgery**  
 Echocardiography and Color-Flow Mapping Evaluation of a New Reconstructive Surgical Technique for Ebstein's Anomaly, I-197
- Continuity equation**  
 Assessment of Severity of Coronary Stenoses Using a Doppler Catheter: Validation of a Method Based on the Continuity Equation, 625
- Coronary artery bypass grafting**  
 Efficacy of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery With Gastroepiploic Artery: Assessment With Thallium 201 Myocardial Scintigraphy, I-135  
 Saphenous Vein Graft Patency 1 Year After Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery and Effects of Antiplatelet Therapy: Results of a Veterans Administration Cooperative Study, 1190
- Coronary artery disease**  
 Coronary Artery Disease in Cardiac Transplant Patients Receiving Triple-Drug Immunosuppressive Therapy, III-111  
 Exercise-Induced ST Depression in the Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease: A Meta-Analysis, 87  
 Prognostic Importance of Dipyridamole-Echocardiography Test in Coronary Artery Disease, 450  
 Surgical Consideration of Aortitis Involving the Aortic Root, I-222  
 The Diastolic Hyperemic Flow Versus Pressure Relation: A New Index of Coronary Stenosis Severity and Flow Reserve, 941  
 Time-Dependent Risk of and Predictors for Cardiac Arrest Recurrence in Survivors of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease, 599
- Coronary artery pathology**  
 Coronary Arteries in the Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome: Histopathologic and Histometrical Studies and Implications for Surgery, I-168
- Coronary autoregulation**  
 Effects of Graded Reductions in Coronary Perfusion Pressure on the Diastolic Pressure-Segment Length Relation and the Rate of Isovolumic Relaxation in the Resting Conscious Dog, 1458
- Coronary circulation**  
 Details of Coronary Stenosis Morphology Influence Its Hemodynamic Severity and Distal Flow Reserve, 636  
 Isoproterenol-Induced Alterations in Myocardial Blood Flow, Systolic and Diastolic Function in Conscious Dogs With Heart Failure, 658  
<sup>13</sup>N Ammonia Myocardial Imaging at Rest and With Exercise in Normal Volunteers: Quantification of Absolute Myocardial Perfusion With Dynamic Positron Emission Tomography, 1328  
 Substance P Dilates Epicardial Coronary Arteries and Increases Coronary Blood Flow in Humans, 475
- Coronary dilation**  
 Effects of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide on the Coronary Arterial Vasculature in Humans, 1627
- Coronary disease**  
 Prevalence and Clinical Significance of Silent Myocardial Ischemia, IV-68
- Coronary flow velocity**  
 Assessment of Severity of Coronary Stenoses Using a Doppler Catheter: Validation of a Method Based on the Continuity Equation, 625
- The Effect of Diltiazem on Coronary Flow Reserve in Humans, 1240
- Coronary heart disease**  
 Determinants of Prolonged Length of Hospital Stay After Coronary Bypass Surgery, 276  
 Morphometric Analysis of the Composition of Atherosclerotic Plaques in the Four Major Epicardial Coronary Arteries in Acute Myocardial Infarction and in Sudden Coronary Death, 1747  
 Recurrent Ischemia More Than 1 Year After Successful Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty: An Analysis of the Extent and Anatomic Pattern of Coronary Disease, 1580  
 Relative Impact of Targeted Versus Populationwide Cholesterol Interventions on the Incidence of Coronary Heart Disease: Projections of the Coronary Heart Disease Policy Model, 254  
 Stiffness of Systemic Arteries in Patients With Myocardial Infarction: A Noninvasive Method to Predict Severity of Coronary Atherosclerosis, 78
- Coronary sinus**  
 Adequate Preservation of Right Ventricular Function After Coronary Sinus Cardioplegia: A Clinical Study, III-19
- Coronary spasm**  
 Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88
- Coronary vessels**  
 Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Myocardial Blood Flow, IV-40  
 Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Protection Against Contractions Induced by Histamine and Serotonin in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and in the Saphenous Vein, 1041  
 Four-Year Follow-up Study in Patients With Angina Pectoris and Normal Coronary Arteriograms ("Syndrome X"), 1610  
 Impact of Compensatory Enlargement of Atherosclerotic Coronary Arteries on Angiographic Assessment of Coronary Artery Disease, 1603  
 The Effect of Diltiazem on Coronary Flow Reserve in Humans, 1240
- Cryopreservation**  
 Growth of Fresh-Frozen Pulmonary Allograft Conduit in Growing Lambs, I-183
- Cryosurgery**  
 Surgical Treatment of Ventricular Tachycardia: Regional Cryoablation Guided by Computerized Epicardial and Endocardial Mapping, I-124
- (+)-Cyanidanol-3**  
 Prevention of Postischemic Cardiac Injury by the Orally Active Iron Chelator 1,2-Dimethyl-3-Hydroxy-4-Pyridone (L1) and the Antioxidant (+)-Cyanidanol-3, 158
- Cyclic guanosine monophosphate**  
 Effects of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide on the Coronary Arterial Vasculature in Humans, 1627
- D**
- Death, sudden**  
 Asymptomatic Wolff-Parkinson-White: Should We Intervene? 1902  
 Dispatcher-Assisted Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: Validation of Efficacy, 1231  
 Diverse Mechanisms of Unexpected Cardiac Arrest in Advanced Heart Failure, 1675  
 Effects of Antihypertensive Therapy on Hypertensive Heart Disease, IV-145  
 Morphometric Analysis of the Composition of Atherosclerotic Plaques in the Four Major Epicardial Coronary Arteries in Acute Myocardial Infarction and in Sudden Coronary Death, 1747  
 Time-Series Analysis of Heart Rate Variability During Submaximal Exercise: Evidence for Reduced Cardiac Vagal Tone in Animals Susceptible to Ventricular Fibrillation, 146

**Deferoxamine**

Amelioration of Postischemic Stunning by Deferoxamine-Blood Cardioplegia, III-30

**Defibrillation**

Role of Endogenous Adenosine in Postdefibrillation Bradycardia and Hemodynamic Depression, 128

**Desethylamidarone**

Electropharmacology of Amiodarone Therapy Initiation: Time Courses of Onset of Electrophysiologic and Antiarrhythmic Effects, 34

**Diabetes mellitus**

Marked Decline of Coronary Heart Disease Mortality in 35-44-Year-Old White Men in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, 261

**Diastole**

Early Improvement in Left Ventricular Diastolic Function After Relief of Chronic Right Ventricular Pressure Overload, 823

Effects of Graded Reductions in Coronary Perfusion Pressure on the Diastolic Pressure-Segment Length Relation and the Rate of Isovolumic Relaxation in the Resting Conscious Dog, 1458

**Diastolic blood pressure**

Carotid Arteriosclerosis in Identical Twins Discordant for Cigarette Smoking, 10

**Diet**

A Prospective Study of Nutritional Factors and Hypertension Among US Women, 1320

Dietary Alcohol, Calcium, and Potassium: Independent and Combined Effects on Blood Pressure, 609

**Digitalis**

Sympathoinhibitory Responses to Digitalis Glycosides in Heart Failure Patients: Direct Evidence From Sympathetic Neural Recordings, 65

**Dilatation**

Intravascular Ultrasound Cross-Sectional Arterial Imaging Before and After Balloon Angioplasty In Vitro, 873

**Dilated cardiomyopathy**

Myocardial Energetics in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Influence of Nitroprusside and Enoximone, 51

**Diltiazem**

Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Myocardial Blood Flow, IV-40

Frequency-Dependent Effects of Diltiazem on the Atrioventricular Node During Experimental Atrial Fibrillation, 380

Response of Blood Pressure, Cardiac Output, Peripheral Resistance, and Exercise Performance to Substitution of Calcium Blocker for  $\beta$ -Blocker Plus Thiazide Diuretic Therapy in Patients With Both Systemic Hypertension and Mild Stable Angina, IV-162

The Interaction Between Diltiazem and Left Ventricular Function After Myocardial Infarction, IV-102

Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88

**Diltiazem TA-3090**

Pharmacology of TA-3090 (8-Chloro Diltiazem) Related to Its Cerebrovascular Protective Properties, IV-178

**Dipyridamole**

Detection of Coronary Artery Stenosis in Children With Kawasaki Disease: Usefulness of Pharmacologic Stress  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  Myocardial Tomography, 615

Electrophysiologic Effects of Dipyridamole on Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction and Supraventricular Tachycardia: Role of Endogenous Adenosine, 1536

Role of Endogenous Adenosine in Postdefibrillation Bradycardia and Hemodynamic Depression, 128

**Diurnal variation**

Differing Circadian Patterns of Symptom Onset in Subgroups of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 267

**Dobutamine**

Comparison of Measures of Left Ventricular Contractile Performance Derived From Pressure-Volume Loops in Conscious Dogs, 1378

Sympathoinhibitory Responses to Digitalis Glycosides in Heart Failure Patients: Direct Evidence From Sympathetic Neural Recordings, 65

**Doppler flowmetry**

Effects of Exercise Training on Common Femoral Artery Blood Flow in Patients With Intermittent Claudication, III-59

**Doppler pressure ratio**

Conservative Drug Treatment in Patients With Moderately Severe Chronic Occlusive Peripheral Arterial Disease, 1549

**Drugs**

Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Elderly Patients: Special Considerations, IV-171

**Duplex sonography**

Carotid Arteriosclerosis in Identical Twins Discordant for Cigarette Smoking, 10

**Durability**

Ten-Year Experience With the Medtronic Hall Valvular Prosthesis: A Study of 1,104 Patients, I-43

**E****Echocardiography**

Continuous Wave Doppler Echocardiographic Measurement of Prosthetic Valve Gradients: A Simultaneous Doppler-Catheter Correlative Study, 504

Influence of Mitral Valve Morphology on Double-Balloon Catheter Balloon Valvuloplasty in Patients With Mitral Stenosis: Analysis of Factors Predicting Immediate and 3-Month Results, 515

Prognostic Importance of Dipyridamole-Echocardiography Test in Coronary Artery Disease, 450

Two-Dimensional and Doppler-Echocardiographic and Cardiac Catheterization Correlates of Survival in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 353

Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization of Human Hypertrophied Hearts In Vivo With Cardiac Cycle-Dependent Variation in Integrated Backscatter, 925

Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization With Integrated Backscatter: Acute Myocardial Ischemia, Reperfusion, and Stunned Myocardium in Patients, 491

**Echocardiography, Doppler**

A New Method for Estimating Left Ventricular dP/dt by Continuous Wave Doppler-Echocardiography: Validation Studies at Cardiac Catheterization, 1287

Ambulatory Follow-up of Aortic Dissection by Transesophageal Two-Dimensional and Color-Coded Doppler Echocardiography, 24

Assessment of Left-to-Right Atrial Shunting After Percutaneous Mitral Valvuloplasty by Transesophageal Color Doppler Flow-Mapping, 1521

Early Improvement in Left Ventricular Diastolic Function After Relief of Chronic Right Ventricular Pressure Overload, 823

Flow-Dependent Coronary Artery Dilatation in Humans, 466

Response of Blood Pressure, Cardiac Output, Peripheral Resistance, and Exercise Performance to Substitution of Calcium Blocker for  $\beta$ -Blocker Plus Thiazide Diuretic Therapy in Patients With Both Systemic Hypertension and Mild Stable Angina, IV-162

Rest and Exercise Evaluation of St. Jude Medical and Medtronic Hall Prostheses: Influence of Primary Lesion, Valvular Type, Valvular Size, and Left Ventricular Function, I-16

Two-Dimensional and Doppler-Echocardiographic and Cardiac Catheterization Correlates of Survival in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 353

Two-dimensional Echocardiographic and Color Flow Doppler Evaluation of Ductal Occlusion With the Rashkind Prosthesis, 1706

**Echocardiography, M-mode**

Mitral Valve Dimensions and Motion in Marfan Patients With and Without Mitral Valve Prolapse: Comparison to Primary Mitral Valve Prolapse and Normal Subjects, 915

**Echocardiography, two-dimensional**

- Early Improvement in Left Ventricular Diastolic Function After Relief of Chronic Right Ventricular Pressure Overload, 823
- Mitral Valve Dimensions and Motion in Marfan Patients With and Without Mitral Valve Prolapse: Comparison to Primary Mitral Valve Prolapse and Normal Subjects, 915
- Two-dimensional Echocardiographic and Color Flow Doppler Evaluation of Ductal Occlusion With the Rashkind Prosthesis, 1706

**Efficacy**

- Mechanisms of Action and Clinical Use of Calcium Antagonists in Hypertension, IV-136

**Ejection fraction**

- Detecting Abnormalities in Left Ventricular Function During Exercise by Respiratory Measurement, 1737
- Medical Compared With Surgical Management of Unstable Angina: 5-Year Mortality and Morbidity in the Veterans Administration Study, 1176
- Preoperative Identification of Patients Likely to Have Left Ventricular Dysfunction After Aortic Valve Replacement: Participants in the Veterans Administration Cooperative Study on Valvular Heart Disease, I-65

**Elastance**

- Measurement of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations by Intra-Aortic Balloon Occlusion, 1016

**Elastin**

- Biochemical Basis for the Difference Between Normal and Atherosclerotic Arterial Fluorescence, 1893

**Electric stimulation**

- The Excitable Gap in Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia: Characterization With Ventricular Extrastimuli and Pharmacologic Intervention, 324

**Electrocardiography**

- Four-Year Follow-up Study in Patients With Angina Pectoris and Normal Coronary Arteriograms ("Syndrome X"), 1610
- Recovery-Phase Patterns of ST Segment Depression in the Heart Rate Domain: Identification of Coronary Artery Disease by the Rate-Recovery Loop, 533

**Electrograms**

- Distribution of Extracellular Potassium and Electrophysiologic Changes During Two-Stage Coronary Ligation in the Isolated, Perfused Canine Heart, 165

**Electrophysiology**

- Action Potential Duration Alternans in Dog Purkinje and Ventricular Muscle Fibers: Further Evidence in Support of Two Different Mechanisms, 1421
- Electropharmacology of Amiodarone Therapy Initiation: Time Courses of Onset of Electrophysiologic and Antiarrhythmic Effects, 34
- Electrophysiologic Abnormalities in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Consecutive Analysis in 155 Patients, 1259
- Time-Dependent Risk of and Predictors for Cardiac Arrest Recurrence in Survivors of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease, 599

**Emergency care**

- Dispatcher-Assisted Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: Validation of Efficacy, 1231

**Emergency communications**

- Dispatcher-Assisted Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation: Validation of Efficacy, 1231

**Emotional stress**

- Volume-Pressure Analysis of Reflex Changes in Forearm Venous Function: A Method by Mental Arithmetic Stress and Radionuclide Plethysmography, 99

**Encainide**

- Antiarrhythmic Efficacy, Clinical Electrophysiology, and Pharmacokinetics of 3-Methoxy-O-Desmethyl Encainide (MODE) in Patients With Inducible Ventricular Tachycardia or Fibrillation, 1247
- Reversal of Proarrhythmic Effects of Flecaïnide Acetate and Encainide Hydrochloride by Propranolol, 1571

**Endarterectomy**

- Reexploration for Thrombosis in Carotid Endarterectomy, III-73

**Endocardium**

- Details of Coronary Stenosis Morphology Influence Its Hemodynamic Severity and Distal Flow Reserve, 636

**Endomyocardial biopsy**

- Predictors of Late Acute Orthotopic Heart Transplant Rejection, III-106

**Endothelium**

- Atherosclerosis Impairs Flow-Mediated Dilation of Coronary Arteries in Humans, 458
- Intracoronary Adenosine Administered After Reperfusion Limits Vascular Injury After Prolonged Ischemia in the Canine Model, 1388

**Endothelium-derived relaxing factor**

- Endothelium-Dependent Inhibition of Ergonovine-Induced Contraction Is Impaired in Porcine Coronary Arteries With Regenerated Endothelium, 643

- Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Response to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Femoral Veins and Its Modulation by Diet, 401

- Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Coronary Vasospasm, 1

- Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Protection Against Contractions Induced by Histamine and Serotonin in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and in the Saphenous Vein, 1041

- Flow-Dependent Coronary Artery Dilatation in Humans, 466

**Endothelium-independent relaxation**

- Pulsed Ultraviolet Laser Irradiation Produces Endothelium-Independent Relaxation of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 189

**Endothelium-mediated dilatation**

- Flow-Dependent Coronary Artery Dilatation in Humans, 466

**Energetics, myocardial**

- Myocardial Energetics in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Influence of Nitroprusside and Enoximone, 51

**Enoximone**

- Myocardial Energetics in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Influence of Nitroprusside and Enoximone, 51

**Epicardial mapping**

- Surgical Treatment of Ventricular Tachycardia: Regional Cryoablation Guided by Computerized Epicardial and Endocardial Mapping, I-124

**Epidemiologic methods**

- Epidemiology of Idiopathic Dilated and Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Population-Based Study in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1975-1984, 564

**Epinephrine**

- Sympathoadrenal Inhibition by Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Is Not Attenuated During Development of Congestive Heart Failure in Dogs, 1862

**Exercise**

- Abnormal Exercise Hemodynamics in Cardiac Allograft Recipients 1 Year After Cardiac Transplantation: Relation to Preload Reserve, 525

- Contribution of Intrinsic Skeletal Muscle Changes to <sup>31</sup>P NMR Skeletal Muscle Metabolic Abnormalities in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1338

- Exercise Response Before and After Termination of Atrial Tachycardia After Congenital Heart Disease Surgery, 106

- Four-Year Follow-up Study in Patients With Angina Pectoris and Normal Coronary Arteriograms ("Syndrome X"), 1610
- Peripheral Vascular Disease: Rheologic Variables During Controlled Ischemia, 348

- Relation Between Central and Peripheral Hemodynamics During Exercise in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure: Muscle Blood Flow Is Reduced With Maintenance of Arterial Perfusion Pressure, 769

**Exercise tests**

- Detecting Abnormalities in Left Ventricular Function During Exercise by Respiratory Measurement, 1737

- Detection of Diseased Coronary Artery by Exercise ST-T Maps in Patients With Effort Angina Pectoris, Single-Vessel

Disease, and Normal ST-T Wave on Electrocardiogram at Rest, 120

Exercise-Induced ST Depression in the Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease: A Meta-Analysis, 87

Exercise Training After Experimental Myocardial Infarction Increases the Ventricular Fibrillation Threshold Before and After the Onset of Reinfarction in the Isolated Rat Heart, 138

Exercise Treadmill Testing Is a Poor Predictor of Anatomic Restenosis After Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1585

Prognosis in Patients With Low Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction After Myocardial Infarction: Importance of Exercise Capacity, 1636

Recovery-Phase Patterns of ST Segment Depression in the Heart Rate Domain: Identification of Coronary Artery Disease by the Rate-Recovery Loop, 533

Response of Blood Pressure, Cardiac Output, Peripheral Resistance, and Exercise Performance to Substitution of Calcium Blocker for  $\beta$ -Blocker Plus Thiazide Diuretic Therapy in Patients With Both Systemic Hypertension and Mild Stable Angina, IV-162

Selective Enhancement of the Cardiac Sympathetic Response to Exercise by Anginal Chest Pain in Humans, 1642

Time-Series Analysis of Heart Rate Variability During Submaximal Exercise: Evidence for Reduced Cardiac Vagal Tone in Animals Susceptible to Ventricular Fibrillation, 146

#### Exercise training

Effects of Exercise Training on Common Femoral Artery Blood Flow in Patients With Intermittent Claudication, III-59

#### Exertion

Selective Enhancement of the Cardiac Sympathetic Response to Exercise by Anginal Chest Pain in Humans, 1642

#### Experimental palliative surgery

Coronary Arteries in the Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome: Histopathologic and Histometrical Studies and Implications for Surgery, I-168

## F

#### Fibrillation

Frequency-Dependent Effects of Diltiazem on the Atrioventricular Node During Experimental Atrial Fibrillation, 380

Prevention of Symptomatic Recurrences of Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation in Patients Initially Tolerating Antiarrhythmic Therapy: A Multicenter, Double-Blind, Crossover Study of Flecainide and Placebo With Transtelephonic Monitoring, 1557

Role of Calcium in Arrhythmogenesis, IV-23

The Coherence Spectrum: A Quantitative Discriminator of Fibrillatory and Nonfibrillatory Cardiac Rhythms, 112

#### Fibrinolytic agents

Circadian Variation of Plasma Fibrinopeptide A Level in Patients With Variant Angina, 1617

#### Flecainide

Prevention of Symptomatic Recurrences of Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation in Patients Initially Tolerating Antiarrhythmic Therapy: A Multicenter, Double-Blind, Crossover Study of Flecainide and Placebo With Transtelephonic Monitoring, 1557

Reversal of Proarrhythmic Effects of Flecainide Acetate and Encainide Hydrochloride by Propranolol, 1571

#### Fluorine NMR

Calcium and Its Role in Myocardial Cell Injury During Ischemia and Reperfusion, IV-17

#### Fontan procedure

Functional Right-Heart Replacement With Skeletal Muscle Ventricles, III-183

#### Fontan repair

Pulmonary Artery Index: A Nonpredictor of Operative Survival in Patients Undergoing Modified Fontan Repair, I-216

#### Free radical enzymes

Response to Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury in Hypertrophic Heart: Role of Free-Radical Metabolic Pathways, III-10

#### Free radicals

Myocardial Free-Radical Injury After Cardioplegia, III-14

Prevention of Postischemic Cardiac Injury by the Orally Active Iron Chelator 1,2-Dimethyl-3-Hydroxy-4-Pyridone (L1) and the Antioxidant (+)-Cyanidanol-3, 158

Singlet Oxygen-Induced Arrhythmias: Dose- and Light-Response Studies for Photoactivation of Rose Bengal in the Rat Heart, 1432

#### Frequency-dependent effects

Frequency-Dependent Effects of Diltiazem on the Atrioventricular Node During Experimental Atrial Fibrillation, 380

## G

#### G protein

Endothelium-Dependent Inhibition of Ergonovine-Induced Contraction Is Impaired in Porcine Coronary Arteries With Regenerated Endothelium, 643

#### Gastroepiploic arterial graft

Efficacy of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery With Gastroepiploic Artery: Assessment With Thallium 201 Myocardial Scintigraphy, I-135

#### Genetics

HLA-DR/DQ Antigens and Reactivity to B Cell Alloantigen D8/17 in Indian Patients With Rheumatic Heart Disease, 335

Seeding of Intravascular Stents With Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells, 1347

#### Gerontology

Octogenarians With Aortic Stenosis: Outcome After Aortic Valve Replacement, I-49

Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Elderly Patients: Special Considerations, IV-171

Valvular Surgery in the Elderly, I-77

#### Global and regional left ventricular mechanics

Global and Regional Left Ventricular Systolic Performance in the In Situ Ejecting Canine Heart: Importance of the Mitral Apparatus, I-24

#### Global ischemia

Pharmacokinetics of Superoxide Dismutase During Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, III-25

The Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Normal and Ischemic Ventricular Diastolic Function, IV-52

#### Glucocorticoids

Steroid-Induced Myocardial Preservation Is Associated With Decreased Cell Membrane Microviscosity, III-36

#### Glucose-insulin-potassium

Efficacy of Metabolic Support With Glucose-Insulin-Potassium for Left Ventricular Pump Failure After Aortocoronary Bypass Surgery, I-91

#### Glutathione

Relation Between Myocardial Glutathione Content and Extent of Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury, 1795

#### Glycerol trinitrate

Reactivity of Human Isolated Internal Mammary Artery to Constrictor and Dilator Agents: Implications for Treatment of Internal Mammary Artery Spasm, I-141

#### Glycoprotein complex IIb/IIIa

Prevention of Reoccluding Platelet-Rich Thrombi in Canine Femoral Arteries With a Novel Peptide Antagonist of Platelet Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Receptors, 1775

#### GRF glue

Use of Surgical Glue Without Replacement in the Treatment of Type A Aortic Dissection, I-264

#### Growth factors

Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109

## H

#### Heart disease

Detection of Diseased Coronary Artery by Exercise ST-T Maps in Patients With Effort Angina Pectoris, Single-Vessel Disease, and Normal ST-T Wave on Electrocardiogram at Rest, 120



**Heart donor**

The Older Cardiac Transplant Donor: Relation to Graft Function and Recipient Survival Longer Than 6 Years, III-126

**Heart failure**

Contribution of Intrinsic Skeletal Muscle Changes to  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR Skeletal Muscle Metabolic Abnormalities in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1338

Diverse Mechanisms of Unexpected Cardiac Arrest in Advanced Heart Failure, 1675

Pathophysiological Mechanisms Underlying the Adverse Effects of Calcium Channel Blocking Drugs in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, IV-59

Relation Between Central and Peripheral Hemodynamics During Exercise in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure: Muscle Blood Flow Is Reduced With Maintenance of Arterial Perfusion Pressure, 769

Sympathoinhibitory Responses to Digitalis Glycosides in Heart Failure Patients: Direct Evidence From Sympathetic Neural Recordings, 65

**Heart failure, congestive**

Dynamic Mitral Regurgitation: An Important Determinant of the Hemodynamic Response to Load Alterations and Inotropic Therapy in Severe Heart Failure, 306

Failure of Atrial Natriuretic Factor to Increase With Volume Expansion in Acute and Chronic Congestive Heart Failure in the Dog, 651

Long-term  $\beta$ -Blockade in Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Effects of Short- and Long-term Metoprolol Treatment Followed by Withdrawal and Readministration of Metoprolol, 551

Magnesium Content of Serum, Circulating Mononuclear Cells, Skeletal Muscle, and Myocardium in Congestive Heart Failure, 573

The N-Terminus and a 4,000-MW Peptide From the Midportion of the N-Terminus of the Atrial Natriuretic Factor Prohormone Each Circulate in Humans and Increase in Congestive Heart Failure, 438

**Heart function**

Systolic and Diastolic Left Ventricular Dysfunction Due to Mild Hypothermia, III-44

**Heart rate**

Impaired Chronotropic Response to Exercise in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure: Role of Postsynaptic  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Desensitization, 314

Time-Series Analysis of Heart Rate Variability During Submaximal Exercise: Evidence for Reduced Cardiac Vagal Tone in Animals Susceptible to Ventricular Fibrillation, 146

**Hemiarth repair**

Ten-Year Operative Experience With 165 Aneurysms of the Ascending Aorta and Aortic Arch, I-249

**Hemodynamics**

Left Ventricular Volume Measurement by Conductance Catheter in Intact Dogs: Parallel Conductance Volume Depends on Left Ventricular Size, 1360

Long-term  $\beta$ -Blockade in Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Effects of Short- and Long-term Metoprolol Treatment Followed by Withdrawal and Readministration of Metoprolol, 551

Stimulated Preconditioned Skeletal Muscle Cardiomyoplasty: An Effective Means of Cardiac Assist, III-202

**Hemoglobin**

Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Protection Against Contractions Induced by Histamine and Serotonin in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and in the Saphenous Vein, 1041

**Heparin, low molecular weight**

Treatment of Acute Venous Thromboembolism With Low Molecular Weight Heparin (Fragmin): Results of a Double-Blind Randomized Study, 935

**Histamine**

Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Protection Against Contractions Induced by Histamine and Serotonin in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and in the Saphenous Vein, 1041

**HMG CoA reductase inhibitors**

HMG CoA Reductase Inhibitors Lower LDL Cholesterol Without Reducing Lp(a) Levels, 1313

**Homograft**

Growth of Fresh-Frozen Pulmonary Allograft Conduit in Growing Lambs, I-183

**Hormones**

Regulation of Ventricular Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release in Hypertrophied Rat Myocardium: Effects of Exercise, 390

The N-Terminus and a 4,000-MW Peptide From the Midportion of the N-Terminus of the Atrial Natriuretic Factor Prohormone Each Circulate in Humans and Increase in Congestive Heart Failure, 438

**Humoral rejection**

Relation Between Survival and Development of Coronary Artery Disease and Anti-HLA Antibodies After Cardiac Transplantation, III-122

**Hybridization, molecular**

End-Stage Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Persistence of Enterovirus RNA in Myocardium at Cardiac Transplantation and Lack of Immune Response, 1128

**Hypercholesterolemia**

Current Approaches to Drug Therapy for the Hypercholesterolemic Patient, 1101

Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Response to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Femoral Veins and Its Modulation by Diet, 401

**Hypercoagulability**

Lupus-like Anticoagulants and Lower Extremity Arterial Occlusive Disease, III-54

**Hyperfiltration**

Calcium Channel Blockers: Progression of Renal Disease, IV-47

**Hypnatremia**

Acute Electrophysiologic Effects of Sodium Administration in Dogs Treated With *O*-Desmethyl Encainide, 994

**Hypertension**

A Prospective Study of Nutritional Factors and Hypertension Among US Women, 1320

Blunted Sympathetic Response to Cardiopulmonary Receptor Unloading in Hypertensive Patients With Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: A Possible Compensatory Role of Atrial Natriuretic Factor, 883

Calcium Channel Blockers: Progression of Renal Disease, IV-47

Dietary Alcohol, Calcium, and Potassium: Independent and Combined Effects on Blood Pressure, 609

Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Hypertension-Induced Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, IV-151

Inverse Relation Between Serum Cotinine Concentration and Blood Pressure in Cigarette Smokers, 1309

Low-Dose Infusion of Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Mild Essential Hypertension, 893

Mechanisms of Action and Clinical Use of Calcium Antagonists in Hypertension, IV-136

Natural History of Aortoarteritis (Takayasu's Disease), 429

Newer Principles of Patient Profiling for Antihypertensive Therapy, IV-128

Response of Blood Pressure, Cardiac Output, Peripheral Resistance, and Exercise Performance to Substitution of Calcium Blocker for  $\beta$ -Blocker Plus Thiazide Diuretic Therapy in Patients With Both Systemic Hypertension and Mild Stable Angina, IV-162

**Hypertension control**

Antihypertensive Treatment: Considerations Beyond Blood Pressure Control, IV-120

**Hypertension, pulmonary**

Early Improvement in Left Ventricular Diastolic Function After Relief of Chronic Right Ventricular Pressure Overload, 823

Histopathology of Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: A Qualitative and Quantitative Study of Pulmonary Blood Vessels From 58 Patients in the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Primary Pulmonary Hypertension Registry, 1198

- Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: Vascular Structure, Morphometry, and Responsiveness to Vasodilator Agents, 1207
- Two-Dimensional and Doppler-Echocardiographic and Cardiac Catheterization Correlates of Survival in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 353
- Hypertensive pulmonary vascular disease**
- Histopathology of Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: A Qualitative and Quantitative Study of Pulmonary Blood Vessels From 58 Patients in the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Primary Pulmonary Hypertension Registry, 1198
- Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy**
- Electrophysiologic Abnormalities in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Consecutive Analysis in 155 Patients, 1259
- Results of Operation for Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy in Children and Adults Less Than 40 Years of Age, 1-191
- Hypertrophy**
- Blunted Sympathetic Response to Cardiopulmonary Receptor Unloading in Hypertensive Patients With Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: A Possible Compensatory Role of Atrial Natriuretic Factor, 883
- Functional Significance of Hypertrophy of the Noninfarcted Myocardium After Myocardial Infarction in Humans, 816
- Regulation of Ventricular Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release in Hypertrophied Rat Myocardium: Effects of Exercise, 390
- Response to Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury in Hypertrophic Heart: Role of Free-Radical Metabolic Pathways, III-10
- Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization of Human Hypertrophied Hearts In Vivo With Cardiac Cycle-Dependent Variation in Integrated Backscatter, 925
- Verapamil Preserves Myocardial Performance and Energy Metabolism in Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Following Ischemia and Reperfusion: Phosphorus 31 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy Study, 1837
- Hypoplastic left heart syndrome**
- Pulmonary Artery Index: A Nonpredictor of Operative Survival in Patients Undergoing Modified Fontan Repair, I-216
- Hypothermia**
- Ten-Year Operative Experience With 165 Aneurysms of the Ascending Aorta and Aortic Arch, I-249
- Hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass**
- Surgery for Aortic Arch Aneurysm With Selective Cerebral Perfusion and Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, I-243
- Hypothermic ischemic arrest**
- Efficacy of Metabolic Support With Glucose-Insulin-Potassium for Left Ventricular Pump Failure After Aortocoronary Bypass Surgery, I-91
- I**
- ICI 154,129**
- Opiate Receptor Inhibition Improves the Blunted Baroreflex Function in Conscious Dogs With Right-Sided Congestive Heart Failure, 1010
- Identical twins**
- Carotid Arteriosclerosis in Identical Twins Discordant for Cigarette Smoking, 10
- Idiopathic hypertrophic subaortic stenosis**
- Septal Myotomy-Myomectomy Versus Mitral Valve Replacement in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: Ten-Year Follow-up in 185 Patients, I-57
- Immunoassay**
- Ventricular Expression of Atrial Natriuretic Polypeptide and Its Relations With Hemodynamics and Histology in Dilated Human Hearts: Immunohistochemical Study of the Endomyocardial Biopsy Specimens, 1137
- Immunocytochemistry**
- Intimal Fibromuscular Hyperplasia at the Venous Anastomosis of PTFE Grafts in Hemodialysis Patients: Clinical, Immunocytochemical, Light and Electron Microscopic Assessment, 1726
- Immunosuppression**
- Predictors of Late Acute Orthotopic Heart Transplant Rejection, III-106
- Prophylactic OKT3 Used as Induction Therapy for Heart Transplantation, III-79
- Incidence**
- Epidemiology of Idiopathic Dilated and Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Population-Based Study in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1975-1984, 564
- Indium 111**
- Effect of a Critical Coronary Stenosis on Myocardial Neutrophil Accumulation During Ischemia and Early Reperfusion in Dogs, 1805
- Infarct salvage**
- Effect of the Hemopump Left Ventricular Assist Device on Regional Myocardial Perfusion and Function: Reduction of Ischemia During Coronary Occlusion, III-158
- Infection**
- Predictors of Late Acute Orthotopic Heart Transplant Rejection, III-106
- Infective endocarditis**
- Surgical Treatment of Aortic Root Abscess, I-269
- Inhomogeneity**
- Distribution of Extracellular Potassium and Electrophysiologic Changes During Two-Stage Coronary Ligation in the Isolated, Perfused Canine Heart, 165
- Inotrope dependency**
- Optimal Timing of Pediatric Heart Transplantation, III-84
- Intimal hyperplasia**
- Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109
- Iron**
- Prevention of Postischemic Cardiac Injury by the Orally Active Iron Chelator 1,2-Dimethyl-3-Hydroxy-4-Pyridone (L1) and the Antioxidant (+)-Cyanidanol-3, 158
- ISAM**
- Increased Morning Incidence of Myocardial Infarction in the ISAM Study: Absence With Prior  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Blockade, 853
- Ischemia**
- Assessment of Myocardial Salvage After Ischemia and Reperfusion Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Spectroscopy, 969
- Determinants of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations During Acute Regional Ischemia In Situ, 1783
- Distribution of Extracellular Potassium and Electrophysiologic Changes During Two-Stage Coronary Ligation in the Isolated, Perfused Canine Heart, 165
- Metabolic Protection by Verapamil During Graded Coronary Flow Reduction Independent of Effect on Baseline Systolic Function: Separation of Mechanical and Ionic Markers of Ischemia, 1870
- Peripheral Vascular Disease: Rheologic Variables During Controlled Ischemia, 348
- Prevention of Postischemic Cardiac Injury by the Orally Active Iron Chelator 1,2-Dimethyl-3-Hydroxy-4-Pyridone (L1) and the Antioxidant (+)-Cyanidanol-3, 158
- Recovery-Phase Patterns of ST Segment Depression in the Heart Rate Domain: Identification of Coronary Artery Disease by the Rate-Recovery Loop, 533
- Selective Enhancement of the Cardiac Sympathetic Response to Exercise by Anginal Chest Pain in Humans, 1642
- Verapamil Preserves Myocardial Performance and Energy Metabolism in Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Following Ischemia and Reperfusion: Phosphorus 31 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy Study, 1837
- Ischemic injury**
- Response to Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury in Hypertrophic Heart: Role of Free-Radical Metabolic Pathways, III-10
- Ischemic time**
- Cardiac Allograft Ischemic Time: Relation to Graft Survival and Cardiac Function, III-116
- Isolated heart**
- Influence of Mitral Valve Prosthesis or Rigid Mitral Ring on Left Ventricular Pump Function: A Study on Exposed and Isolated Blood-Perfused Porcine Hearts, I-1



**Isopotential mapping**

Detection of Diseased Coronary Artery by Exercise ST-T Maps in Patients With Effort Angina Pectoris, Single-Vessel Disease, and Normal ST-T Wave on Electrocardiogram at Rest, 120

**Isopterenol**

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

**Isovolumic relaxation**

Effects of Graded Reductions in Coronary Perfusion Pressure on the Diastolic Pressure-Segment Length Relation and the Rate of Isovolumic Relaxation in the Resting Conscious Dog, 1458

The Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Normal and Ischemic Ventricular Diastolic Function, IV-52

**K****Kawasaki disease**

Detection of Coronary Artery Stenosis in Children With Kawasaki Disease: Usefulness of Pharmacologic Stress  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  Myocardial Tomography, 615

**Ketanserin**

Endothelium-Dependent Inhibition of Ergonovine-Induced Contraction Is Impaired in Porcine Coronary Arteries With Regenerated Endothelium, 643

Randomized Placebo-Controlled, Double-Blind Trial of Ketanserin in Claudicants: Changes in Claudication Distance and Ankle Systolic Pressure, 1544

**Kinetics**

Kinetics of Myoglobin Release and Prediction of Myocardial Myoglobin Depletion After Coronary Artery Reperfusion, 676

**L****Laser**

Laser-Assisted Reconstructive Vascular Surgery, III-49

**Laser, helium-cadmium**

Biochemical Basis for the Difference Between Normal and Atherosclerotic Arterial Fluorescence, 1893

**Laser irradiation**

Pulsed Ultraviolet Laser Irradiation Produces Endothelium-Independent Relaxation of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 189

**Latissimus dorsi**

Functional Right-Heart Replacement With Skeletal Muscle Ventricles, III-183

**Left ventricle**

Measurement of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations by Intra-Aortic Balloon Occlusion, 1016

**Left ventricular assist device**

Effect of the Hemopump Left Ventricular Assist Device on Regional Myocardial Perfusion and Function: Reduction of Ischemia During Coronary Occlusion, III-158

**Left ventricular function**

The Interaction Between Diltiazem and Left Ventricular Function After Myocardial Infarction, IV-102

**Left ventricular hypertrophy**

Effects of Antihypertensive Therapy on Hypertensive Heart Disease, IV-145

Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Hypertension-Induced Left Ventricular Hypertrophy, IV-151

**Left ventricular performance**

Assessment of Left Ventricular Functional Preservation During Isolated Cardiac Valve Operations, III-1

Preoperative Identification of Patients Likely to Have Left Ventricular Dysfunction After Aortic Valve Replacement: Participants in the Veterans Administration Cooperative Study on Valvular Heart Disease, I-65

**Lesions, plexiform**

Histopathology of Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: A Qualitative and Quantitative Study of Pulmonary Blood Vessels From 58 Patients in the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, Primary Pulmonary Hypertension Registry, 1198

**Lesions, thrombotic**

Histopathology of Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: A Qualitative and Quantitative Study of Pulmonary Blood Vessels From 58 Patients in the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, Primary Pulmonary Hypertension Registry, 1198

**Leukocytes**

Alleviation of Myocardial Stunning by Leukocyte and Platelet Depletion, 1828

Effect of a Critical Coronary Stenosis on Myocardial Neutrophil Accumulation During Ischemia and Early Reperfusion in Dogs, 1805

End-Stage Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Persistence of Enterovirus RNA in Myocardium at Cardiac Transplantation and Lack of Immune Response, 1128

Neutrophil Depletion Limited to Reperfusion Reduces Myocardial Infarct Size After 90 Minutes of Ischemia: Evidence for Neutrophil-Mediated Reperfusion Injury, 1816

Regulation of Cardiac  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptors by Captopril: Implications for Congestive Heart Failure, 669

**Lipid peroxidation**

Prevention of Posts ischemic Cardiac Injury by the Orally Active Iron Chelator 1,2-Dimethyl-3-Hydroxy-4-Pyridone (L1) and the Antioxidant (+)-Cyanidanol-3, 158

**Lipoproteins**

HMG CoA Reductase Inhibitors Lower LDL Cholesterol Without Reducing Lp(a) Levels, 1313

Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109

**Lower-extremity ischemia**

Lupus-like Anticoagulants and Lower Extremity Arterial Occlusive Disease, III-54

**Lung diseases**

Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: Vascular Structure, Morphometry, and Responsiveness to Vasodilator Agents, 1207

**Lupus anticoagulant**

Lupus-like Anticoagulants and Lower Extremity Arterial Occlusive Disease, III-54

**M****Magnesium**

A Prospective Study of Nutritional Factors and Hypertension Among US Women, 1320

Magnesium Content of Serum, Circulating Mononuclear Cells, Skeletal Muscle, and Myocardium in Congestive Heart Failure, 573

**Magnetic resonance imaging**

Assessment of Myocardial Salvage After Ischemia and Reperfusion Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Spectroscopy, 969

Noninvasive Determination of Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Patency by Cine Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1595

**Magnetic resonance spectroscopy**

Assessment of Myocardial Salvage After Ischemia and Reperfusion Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Spectroscopy, 969

**Mapping, endocardial**

Programmed Electrical Stimulation at Potential Ventricular Reentry Circuit Sites: Comparison of Observations in Humans With Predictions From Computer Simulations, 793

Surgical Treatment of Ventricular Tachycardia: Regional Cryoablation Guided by Computerized Epicardial and Endocardial Mapping, I-124

**Marfan syndrome**

Impact of Cardiovascular Operation on Survival in the Marfan Patient, I-233

Mitral Valve Dimensions and Motion in Marfan Patients With and Without Mitral Valve Prolapse: Comparison to Primary Mitral Valve Prolapse and Normal Subjects, 915

**Mechanical support**

Hemodynamic Characteristics of the Jarvik-7 Total Artificial Heart, III-152

Results of the First 100 Patients Who Received Symbion Total Artificial Hearts as a Bridge to Cardiac Transplantation, III-192

# **Mechanisms of action**

Mechanisms of Action and Clinical Use of Calcium Antagonists in Hypertension, IV-136

# **Membrane fluidity**

Steroid-Induced Myocardial Preservation Is Associated With Decreased Cell Membrane Microviscosity, III-36

# **Membrane injury**

Singlet Oxygen-Induced Arrhythmias: Dose- and Light-Response Studies for Photoactivation of Rose Bengal in the Rat Heart, 1432

# **Membrane potential**

Role of Calcium on Excitation-Contraction Coupling in Cardiac and Vascular Smooth Muscle, IV-1

# **Membrane viscosity**

Steroid-Induced Myocardial Preservation Is Associated With Decreased Cell Membrane Microviscosity, III-36

# **Meta-analysis**

An Overview of Randomized Trials of Rehabilitation With Exercise After Myocardial Infarction, 234  
Exercise-Induced ST Depression in the Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Disease: A Meta-Analysis, 87

# **Metabolism**

Magnesium Content of Serum, Circulating Mononuclear Cells, Skeletal Muscle, and Myocardium in Congestive Heart Failure, 573

Regional Myocardial Oxygen Consumption Determined Non-invasively in Humans With [ $^{13}\text{C}$ ]Acetate and Dynamic Positron Tomography, 863

Singlet Oxygen-Induced Arrhythmias: Dose- and Light-Response Studies for Photoactivation of Rose Bengal in the Rat Heart, 1432

# **3-Methoxy-O-desmethyl encainide**

Antiarrhythmic Efficacy, Clinical Electrophysiology, and Pharmacokinetics of 3-Methoxy-O-Desmethyl Encainide (MODE) in Patients With Inducible Ventricular Tachycardia or Fibrillation, 1247

# **$\beta_2$ -Microglobulin**

$\beta_2$ -Microglobulin: A Reliable Parameter for Differentiating Between Graft Rejection and Severe Infection After Cardiac Transplantation, 1681

# **Microspheres**

Effect of the Hemopump Left Ventricular Assist Device on Regional Myocardial Perfusion and Function: Reduction of Ischemia During Coronary Occlusion, III-158

# **Milrinone**

Impaired Chronotropic Response to Exercise in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure: Role of Postsynaptic  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Desensitization, 314

# **Mitogenic activity**

Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109

# **Mitral annulus**

Three-Dimensional Echocardiographic Reconstruction of the Mitral Valve, With Implications for the Diagnosis of Mitral Valve Prolapse, 589

# **Mitral regurgitation**

Dynamic Mitral Regurgitation: An Important Determinant of the Hemodynamic Response to Load Alterations and Inotropic Therapy in Severe Heart Failure, 306

# **Mitral valves**

Global and Regional Left Ventricular Systolic Performance in the In Situ Ejecting Canine Heart: Importance of the Mitral Apparatus, I-24

Influence of Mitral Valve Morphology on Double-Balloon Catheter Balloon Valvuloplasty in Patients With Mitral Stenosis: Analysis of Factors Predicting Immediate and 3-Month Results, 515

Septal Myotomy-Myomectomy Versus Mitral Valve Replacement in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: Ten-Year Follow-up in 185 Patients, I-57

# **Morphogenesis**

Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: Vascular Structure, Morphometry, and Responsiveness to Vasodilator Agents, 1207

# **Muscle, skeletal**

Magnesium Content of Serum, Circulating Mononuclear Cells, Skeletal Muscle, and Myocardium in Congestive Heart Failure, 573

Noninvasive Detection of Skeletal Muscle Underperfusion With Near-Infrared Spectroscopy in Patients With Heart Failure, 1668

# **Myectomy-myotomy**

Results of Operation for Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy in Children and Adults Less Than 40 Years of Age, I-191

# **Myocardial**

Determinants of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations During Acute Regional Ischemia In Situ, 1783

Magnesium Content of Serum, Circulating Mononuclear Cells, Skeletal Muscle, and Myocardium in Congestive Heart Failure, 573

# **Myocardial blood flow**

Mechanisms of Improved Ischemic Regional Dysfunction by Bradycardia: Studies on UL-FS 49 in Swine, 983

# **Myocardial contraction**

Isoproterenol-Induced Alterations in Myocardial Blood Flow, Systolic and Diastolic Function in Conscious Dogs With Heart Failure, 658

Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization of Human Hypertrophied Hearts In Vivo With Cardiac Cycle-Dependent Variation in Integrated Backscatter, 925

# **Myocardial infarction**

Current Status of Calcium Channel-Blocking Drugs After Q Wave and Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction, IV-107

Diagnostic Value of QRST Isointegral Maps in Detecting Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Bundle Branch Block, 542

Differing Circadian Patterns of Symptom Onset in Subgroups of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 267

Exercise Treadmill Testing Is a Poor Predictor of Anatomic Restenosis After Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1585

Feasibility of Tomographic  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -Hexakis-2-Methoxy-2-Methylpropyl-Isonitrile Imaging for the Assessment of Myocardial Area at Risk and the Effect of Treatment in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1277

Functional Significance of Hypertrophy of the Noninfarcted Myocardium After Myocardial Infarction in Humans, 816

Increased Morning Incidence of Myocardial Infarction in the ISAM Study: Absence With Prior  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Blockade, 853

Kinetics of Myoglobin Release and Prediction of Myocardial Myoglobin Depletion After Coronary Artery Reperfusion, 676

Morphometric Analysis of the Composition of Atherosclerotic Plaques in the Four Major Epicardial Coronary Arteries in Acute Myocardial Infarction and in Sudden Coronary Death, 1747

Pharmacodynamics of Thrombolysis With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator: Correlation With Characteristics of and Clinical Outcomes in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1222

Prognosis in Patients With Low Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction After Myocardial Infarction: Importance of Exercise Capacity, 1636

Prognostic Implications and Predictors of Enhanced Regional Wall Motion of the Noninfarct Zone After Thrombolysis and Angioplasty Therapy of Acute Myocardial Infarction, 245

Recurrent Ischemia Without Warning: Analysis of Risk Factors for In-Hospital Ischemic Events Following Successful Thrombolysis With Intravenous Tissue Plasminogen Activator, 1159

Risk Stratification of Patients With Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction: The Critical Role of ST Segment Depression, 1148

Time-Series Analysis of Heart Rate Variability During Submaximal Exercise: Evidence for Reduced Cardiac Vagal Tone in Animals Susceptible to Ventricular Fibrillation, 146

**Myocardial ischemia**

- Amelioration of Postschemic Stunning by Deferoxamine-Blood Cardioplegia, III-30
- Effects of Antihypertensive Therapy on Hypertensive Heart Disease, IV-145
- Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Myocardial Blood Flow, IV-40
- Mechanisms of Improved Ischemic Regional Dysfunction by Bradycardia: Studies on UL-FS 49 in Swine, 983
- Prognostic Importance of Dipyridamole-Echocardiography Test in Coronary Artery Disease, 450
- Reflex Responses to Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion: Role of Prostaglandins, 1878
- Theoretical Considerations in the Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Silent Myocardial Ischemia, IV-74

**Myocardial ischemia occlusion**

- Progressive Impairment of Regional Myocardial Perfusion After Initial Restoration of Postschemic Blood Flow, 1846

**Myocardial preservation**

- Steroid-Induced Myocardial Preservation Is Associated With Decreased Cell Membrane Microviscosity, III-36

**Myocardial rejection**

- Pulsed Steroids for Treatment of Cardiac Rejection After Transplantation: What Dosage Is Necessary?, III-97

**Myocardial relaxation**

- Isoproterenol-Induced Alterations in Myocardial Blood Flow, Systolic and Diastolic Function in Conscious Dogs With Heart Failure, 658

**Myocardial reperfusion**

- Alleviation of Myocardial Stunning by Leukocyte and Platelet Depletion, 1828
- Amelioration of Postschemic Stunning by Deferoxamine-Blood Cardioplegia, III-30

**Myocardial reperfusion injury**

- Myocardial Free-Radical Injury After Cardioplegia, III-14

**Myocardial temperature**

- Systolic and Diastolic Left Ventricular Dysfunction Due to Mild Hypothermia, III-44

**Myocarditis**

- Association of Elevated Anti-Sarcolemma, Anti-Idiotypic Antibody Levels With the Clinical and Pathologic Expression of Chronic Chagas Myocarditis, 1269

**Myocardium**

- Action Potential Duration Alternans in Dog Purkinje and Ventricular Muscle Fibers: Further Evidence in Support of Two Different Mechanisms, 1421
- Relation Between Myocardial Glutathione Content and Extent of Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury, 1795
- Thrombolysis and Its Sequelae: Calcium Antagonists as Potential Adjunctive Therapy, IV-93
- Ventricular Expression of Atrial Natriuretic Polypeptide and Its Relations With Hemodynamics and Histology in Dilated Human Hearts: Immunohistochemical Study of the Endomyocardial Biopsy Specimens, 1137

**Myoglobin**

- Kinetics of Myoglobin Release and Prediction of Myocardial Myoglobin Depletion After Coronary Artery Reperfusion, 676

**Myomectomy**

- Septal Myotomy-Myomectomy Versus Mitral Valve Replacement in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: Ten-Year Follow-up in 185 Patients, I-57

**N****Naloxonazine**

- Opiate Receptor Inhibition Improves the Blunted Baroreflex Function in Conscious Dogs With Right-Sided Congestive Heart Failure, 1010

**Naloxone**

- Opiate Receptor Inhibition Improves the Blunted Baroreflex Function in Conscious Dogs With Right-Sided Congestive Heart Failure, 1010

**Natriuretic peptides, atrial**

- Blunted Sympathetic Response to Cardiopulmonary Receptor Unloading in Hypertensive Patients With Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: A Possible Compensatory Role of Atrial Natriuretic Factor, 883
- Captopril Restores Hemodynamic Responsiveness to Atrial Natriuretic Peptide in Rats With Heart Failure, 1886
- Effects of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide on the Coronary Arterial Vasculature in Humans, 1627
- Failure of Atrial Natriuretic Factor to Increase With Volume Expansion in Acute and Chronic Congestive Heart Failure in the Dog, 651
- Sympathoadrenal Inhibition by Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Is Not Attenuated During Development of Congestive Heart Failure in Dogs, 1862
- The N-Terminus and a 4,000-MW Peptide From the Midportion of the N-Terminus of the Atrial Natriuretic Factor Prohormone Each Circulate in Humans and Increase in Congestive Heart Failure, 438
- Ventricular Expression of Atrial Natriuretic Polypeptide and Its Relations With Hemodynamics and Histology in Dilated Human Hearts: Immunohistochemical Study of the Endomyocardial Biopsy Specimens, 1137

**Natriuretic peptide, factor**

- Low-Dose Infusion of Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Mild Essential Hypertension, 893

**Nervous system, autonomic**

- Nifedipine Potentiates Cardiopulmonary Baroreflex Control of Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Healthy Humans: Direct Evidence From Microneurographic Studies, 285
- Sympathoinhibitory Responses to Digitalis Glycosides in Heart Failure Patients: Direct Evidence From Sympathetic Neural Recordings, 65

**Nervous system, parasympathetic**

- Time-Series Analysis of Heart Rate Variability During Submaximal Exercise: Evidence for Reduced Cardiac Vagal Tone in Animals Susceptible to Ventricular Fibrillation, 146

**Nervous system, sympathetic**

- Induction of Vasospastic Attacks Despite Digital Nerve Block in Raynaud's Disease and Phenomenon, 859
- $\alpha_2$ -Receptor-Mediated Vasoconstriction in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure, 1660
- Reflex Responses to Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion: Role of Prostaglandins, 1878
- Sympathoadrenal Inhibition by Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Is Not Attenuated During Development of Congestive Heart Failure in Dogs, 1862

**Neurohormonal mechanisms**

- Pathophysiological Mechanisms Underlying the Adverse Effects of Calcium Channel Blocking Drugs in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, IV-59

**Nicardipine**

- Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88

**Nicotine**

- Inverse Relation Between Serum Cotinine Concentration and Blood Pressure in Cigarette Smokers, 1309

**Nifedipine**

- Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Myocardial Blood Flow, IV-40
- Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88

**Nitrates**

- Theoretical Considerations in the Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Silent Myocardial Ischemia, IV-74

**Nitroglycerin**

- Effects of Atrial Natriuretic Peptide on the Coronary Arterial Vasculature in Humans, 1627

**Nitroprusside**

- Myocardial Energetics in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy: Influence of Nitroprusside and Enoximone, 51

# Noninvasive monitoring

$\beta_2$ -Microglobulin: A Reliable Parameter for Differentiating Between Graft Rejection and Severe Infection After Cardiac Transplantation, 1681

# Non-Q wave infarction

Thrombolysis and Its Sequelae: Calcium Antagonists as Potential Adjunctive Therapy, IV-93

# No-reflow

Intracoronary Adenosine Administered After Reperfusion Limits Vascular Injury After Prolonged Ischemia in the Canine Model, 1388

# Norepinephrine

Edema of Cardiac Origin: Studies of Body Water and Sodium, Renal Function, Hemodynamic Indexes, and Plasma Hormones in Untreated Congestive Cardiac Failure, 299

Impaired Chronotropic Response to Exercise in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure: Role of Postsynaptic  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Desensitization, 314

Persistence of Sympathetic-Mediated Forearm Vasoconstriction After  $\alpha$ -Blockade in Hypertensive Patients, 485

Selective Enhancement of the Cardiac Sympathetic Response to Exercise by Anginal Chest Pain in Humans, 1642

Sympathoadrenal Inhibition by Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Is Not Attenuated During Development of Congestive Heart Failure in Dogs, 1862

# Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy

Cell Calcium in the Pathophysiology of Ventricular Fibrillation and in the Pathogenesis of Postarrhythmic Contractile Dysfunction, 369

# Nuclear ventriculography

Adequate Preservation of Right Ventricular Function After Coronary Sinus Cardioplegia: A Clinical Study, III-19

# Nutrition

A Prospective Study of Nutritional Factors and Hypertension Among US Women, 1320

## O

# Occlusions

Effect of a Critical Coronary Stenosis on Myocardial Neutrophil Accumulation During Ischemia and Early Reperfusion in Dogs, 1805

Increased Adenosine Concentration in Blood From Ischemic Myocardium by AICA Riboside: Effects on Flow, Granulocytes, and Injury, 1400

Is  $\tau$  a Preload-Independent Measure of Isovolumetric Relaxation? 1757

Two-dimensional Echocardiographic and Color Flow Doppler Evaluation of Ductal Occlusion With the Rashkind Prosthesis, 1706

# Oculopneumoplethysmography (OPG-Gee)

Reexploration for Thrombosis in Carotid Endarterectomy, III-73

# O-Desmethyl encainide

Acute Electrophysiologic Effects of Sodium Administration in Dogs Treated With O-Desmethyl Encainide, 994

# $\omega$ -3 fatty acids

Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109

# Operative mortality

The Changing Pattern of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, I-151

# Organ failure

Hemodynamic Characteristics of the Jarvik-7 Total Artificial Heart, III-152

# Overview

An Overview of Randomized Trials of Rehabilitation With Exercise After Myocardial Infarction, 234

# Oxygen consumption

Recovery-Phase Patterns of ST Segment Depression in the Heart Rate Domain: Identification of Coronary Artery Disease by the Rate-Recovery Loop, 533

# Oxygen radicals

Myocardial Glutathione Depletion Impairs Recovery After Short Periods of Ischemia, 1449

Pharmacokinetics of Superoxide Dismutase During Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, III-25

## P

# Pacing

Electrophysiologic Spectrum of Concealed Intranodal Conduction During Atrial Rate Acceleration in a Model of 2:1 Atrioventricular Block, 43

# Papaverine

Flow-Dependent Coronary Artery Dilatation in Humans, 466  
Reactivity of Human Isolated Internal Mammary Artery to Constrictor and Dilator Agents: Implications for Treatment of Internal Mammary Artery Spasm, I-141

# Partial agonist activity

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

# Patient selection

Coronary Arteries in the Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome: Histopathologic and Histometrical Studies and Implications for Surgery, I-168

# Peak systolic velocity

Fetal Cardiac and Peripheral Arterial Flow Velocity Waveforms in Intrauterine Growth Retardation, 1711

# Pentoxifylline

Conservative Drug Treatment in Patients With Moderately Severe Chronic Occlusive Peripheral Arterial Disease, 1549

# Peptides

Substance P Dilates Epicardial Coronary Arteries and Increases Coronary Blood Flow in Humans, 475

# Percutaneous balloon aortic valvuloplasty

Octogenarians With Aortic Stenosis: Outcome After Aortic Valve Replacement, I-49

# Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty

One-Year Follow-up Results of the 1985-1986 National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute's Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty Registry, 421

Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88

# Percutaneous valvuloplasty

Aortic Stenosis in Elderly Patients Aged 80 or Older: Treatment by Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty in a Series of 92 Cases, 1514

# Perfused hearts

Calcium and Its Role in Myocardial Cell Injury During Ischemia and Reperfusion, IV-17

# Perfusion gradients

Simultaneous Aortic, Jugular Bulb, and Right Atrial Pressures During Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in Humans: Insights Into Mechanisms, 361

# Pericardial constraint

Effects of Volume Loading During Experimental Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 178

# Pericardial effusion

Two-Dimensional and Doppler-Echocardiographic and Cardiac Catheterization Correlates of Survival in Primary Pulmonary Hypertension, 353

# Pericardial patch

Surgical Treatment of Aortic Root Abscess, I-269

# Perioperative complication

Reexploration for Thrombosis in Carotid Endarterectomy, III-73

# Peripheral vascular disease

Effects of Exercise Training on Common Femoral Artery Blood Flow in Patients With Intermittent Claudication, III-59

# Peripheral vasculature

Peripheral Vascular Disease: Rheologic Variables During Controlled Ischemia, 348



**Pertussis toxin**

Endothelium-Dependent Inhibition of Ergonovine-Induced Contraction Is Impaired in Porcine Coronary Arteries With Regenerated Endothelium, 643

**Pharmacology**

Calcium Antagonists: Pharmacologic Differences and Similarities, IV-184

Use of Calcium Entry Blockers in Elderly Patients: Special Considerations, IV-171

**Phenoxybenzamine**

Persistence of Sympathetic-Mediated Forearm Vasoconstriction After  $\alpha$ -Blockade in Hypertensive Patients, 485

**Phenylephrine**

Comparison of Measures of Left Ventricular Contractile Performance Derived From Pressure-Volume Loops in Conscious Dogs, 1378

Opiate Receptor Inhibition Improves the Blunted Baroreflex Function in Conscious Dogs With Right-Sided Congestive Heart Failure, 1010

**Pindolol**

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

**Placental vascular resistance**

Fetal Cardiac and Peripheral Arterial Flow Velocity Waveforms in Intrauterine Growth Retardation, 1711

**Plaque**

Biochemical Basis for the Difference Between Normal and Atherosclerotic Arterial Fluorescence, 1893

**Plasminogen activators**

Seeding of Intravascular Stents With Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells, 1347

**Platelets**

Abolition of In Vivo Platelet Thrombus Formation in Primates With Monoclonal Antibodies to the Platelet GPIIb/IIIa Receptor: Correlation With Bleeding Time, Platelet Aggregation, and Blockade of GPIIb/IIIa Receptors, 1766

Alleviation of Myocardial Stunning by Leukocyte and Platelet Depletion, 1828

Platelet and Vascular Function During Coronary Thrombolysis With Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, 1718

Prevention of Reoccluding Platelet-Rich Thrombi in Canine Femoral Arteries With a Novel Peptide Antagonist of Platelet Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Receptors, 1775

**Population-based study**

Epidemiology of Idiopathic Dilated and Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Population-Based Study in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1975-1984, 564

**Postinfarction ischemia**

Recurrent Ischemia Without Warning: Analysis of Risk Factors for In-Hospital Ischemic Events Following Successful Thrombolysis With Intravenous Tissue Plasminogen Activator, 1159

**Postinfarction therapy**

The Interaction Between Diltiazem and Left Ventricular Function After Myocardial Infarction, IV-102

**Potassium**

Dietary Alcohol, Calcium, and Potassium: Independent and Combined Effects on Blood Pressure, 609

Distribution of Extracellular Potassium and Electrophysiologic Changes During Two-Stage Coronary Ligation in the Isolated, Perfused Canine Heart, 165

Magnesium Content of Serum, Circulating Mononuclear Cells, Skeletal Muscle, and Myocardium in Congestive Heart Failure, 573

Metabolic Protection by Verapamil During Graded Coronary Flow Reduction Independent of Effect on Baseline Systolic Function: Separation of Mechanical and Ionic Markers of Ischemia, 1870

**Predictors**

The Changing Pattern of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, I-151

**Pressoreceptors**

Nifedipine Potentiates Cardiopulmonary Baroreflex Control of Sympathetic Nerve Activity in Healthy Humans: Direct Evidence From Microneurographic Studies, 285

Sympathoinhibitory Responses to Digitalis Glycosides in Heart Failure Patients: Direct Evidence From Sympathetic Neural Recordings, 65

**Pressure**

Persistence of Sympathetic-Mediated Forearm Vasoconstriction After  $\alpha$ -Blockade in Hypertensive Patients, 485

**Pressure-segment length relation**

Effects of Graded Reductions in Coronary Perfusion Pressure on the Diastolic Pressure-Segment Length Relation and the Rate of Isovolumic Relaxation in the Resting Conscious Dog, 1458

**Pressure-volume relation**

Comparison of Measures of Left Ventricular Contractile Performance Derived From Pressure-Volume Loops in Conscious Dogs, 1378

Determinants of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations During Acute Regional Ischemia In Situ, 1783

Left Ventricular Volume Measurement by Conductance Catheter in Intact Dogs: Parallel Conductance Volume Depends on Left Ventricular Size, 1360

Measurement of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations by Intra-Aortic Balloon Occlusion, 1016

**Prevalence**

Epidemiology of Idiopathic Dilated and Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy: A Population-Based Study in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1975-1984, 564

**Prinzmetal's angina**

Calcium Antagonists in the Treatment of Prinzmetal's Angina and Unstable Angina Pectoris, IV-78

**Prognosis**

Prognostic Importance of Dipyridamole-Echocardiography Test in Coronary Artery Disease, 450

**Programmed electrical stimulation**

Programmed Electrical Stimulation at Potential Ventricular Reentry Circuit Sites: Comparison of Observations in Humans With Predictions From Computer Simulations, 793

**Propranolol**

Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

Response of Blood Pressure, Cardiac Output, Peripheral Resistance, and Exercise Performance to Substitution of Calcium Blocker for  $\beta$ -Blocker Plus Thiazide Diuretic Therapy in Patients With Both Systemic Hypertension and Mild Stable Angina, IV-162

Reversal of Proarrhythmic Effects of Flecainide Acetate and Encainide Hydrochloride by Propranolol, 1571

**Prostaglandins**

Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109

Platelet and Vascular Function During Coronary Thrombolysis With Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, 1718

Reflex Responses to Myocardial Ischemia and Reperfusion: Role of Prostaglandins, 1878

**Prostheses**

Seeding of Intravascular Stents With Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells, 1347

**Prosthetic aortic valve implantation**

Preoperative Identification of Patients Likely to Have Left Ventricular Dysfunction After Aortic Valve Replacement: Participants in the Veterans Administration Cooperative Study on Valvular Heart Disease, I-65

**Prosthetic valves**

Continuous Wave Doppler Echocardiographic Measurement of Prosthetic Valve Gradients: A Simultaneous Doppler-Catheter Correlative Study, 504

Rest and Exercise Evaluation of St. Jude Medical and Medtronic Hall Prostheses: Influence of Primary Lesion,

- Valvular Type, Valvular Size, and Left Ventricular Function, I-16
- Survival and Bioprosthetic Valve Failure: Ten-Year Follow-up, I-8
- Ten-Year Experience With the Medtronic Hall Valvular Prosthesis: A Study of 1,104 Patients, I-43
- Proteinuria**
- Calcium Channel Blockers: Progression of Renal Disease, IV-47
- Proteoglycan**
- Intimal Fibromuscular Hyperplasia at the Venous Anastomosis of FTFE Grafts in Hemodialysis Patients: Clinical, Immunocytochemical, Light and Electron Microscopic Assessment, 1726
- Pulmonary embolism**
- Treatment of Acute Venous Thromboembolism With Low Molecular Weight Heparin (Fragmin): Results of a Double-Blind Randomized Study, 935
- Pulmonary artery index**
- Pulmonary Artery Index: A Nonpredictor of Operative Survival in Patients Undergoing Modified Fontan Repair, I-216
- Pulmonary hypertension**
- Effects of Volume Loading During Experimental Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 178
- Optimal Timing of Pediatric Heart Transplantation, III-84
- Pulmonary vascular obstructive disease**
- Results of the Arterial Switch Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries With Ventricular Septal Defect: Surgical Considerations and Midterm Follow-up Data, 1689
- Pulmonary vascular resistance**
- Cardiac Transplant Recipients With Preoperative Pulmonary Hypertension: Evolution of Pulmonary Hemodynamics and Surgical Options, III-90
- Pulmonary veno-occlusive disease**
- Histopathology of Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: A Qualitative and Quantitative Study of Pulmonary Blood Vessels From 58 Patients in the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute Primary Pulmonary Hypertension Registry, 1198
- Pulsatility index**
- Fetal Cardiac and Peripheral Arterial Flow Velocity Waveforms in Intrauterine Growth Retardation, 1711
- Pump failure**
- Efficacy of Metabolic Support With Glucose-Insulin-Potassium for Left Ventricular Pump Failure After Aortocoronary Bypass Surgery, I-91
- Purkinje fibers**
- Action Potential Duration Alternans in Dog Purkinje and Ventricular Muscle Fibers: Further Evidence in Support of Two Different Mechanisms, 1421

## Q

- QRST time integral map**
- Diagnostic Value of QRST Isointegral Maps in Detecting Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Bundle Branch Block, 542
- QT interval**
- Electrocardiographic Quantitation of Ventricular Repolarization, 1301

## R

- Radiofrequency energy**
- Chronic Incomplete Atrioventricular Block Induced by Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation, 951
- Radionuclide**
- Assessment of Left Ventricular Functional Preservation During Isolated Cardiac Valve Operations, III-1
- Rate-pressure product**
- Regional Myocardial Oxygen Consumption Determined Noninvasively in Humans With [ $^{11}\text{C}$ ]Acetate and Dynamic Positron Tomography, 863
- Raynaud's disease**
- Induction of Vasospastic Attacks Despite Digital Nerve Block in Raynaud's Disease and Phenomenon, 859

## Receptor-regulated calcium channels

- Recent Insights Into the Calcium Channels, IV-14
- Role of Calcium on Excitation-Contraction Coupling in Cardiac and Vascular Smooth Muscle, IV-1

## Recipient selection

- Cardiac Transplant Recipients With Preoperative Pulmonary Hypertension: Evolution of Pulmonary Hemodynamics and Surgical Options, III-90

## Reentrant cardiac rhythms

- Role of Calcium in Arrhythmogenesis, IV-23

## Reflexes, cardiovascular

- Opiate Receptor Inhibition Improves the Blunted Baroreflex Function in Conscious Dogs With Right-Sided Congestive Heart Failure, 1010
- Ventricular Sensory Endings Mediate Reflex Bradycardia During Coronary Arteriography in Humans, 1293

## Regional myocardial function

- Effects of Graded Reductions in Coronary Perfusion Pressure on the Diastolic Pressure-Segment Length Relation and the Rate of Isovolumic Relaxation in the Resting Conscious Dog, 1458

## Registry

- One-Year Follow-up Results of the 1985-1986 National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute's Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty Registry, 421

## Rehabilitation, cardiac

- An Overview of Randomized Trials of Rehabilitation With Exercise After Myocardial Infarction, 234

## Rejection

- Prophylactic OKT3 Used as Induction Therapy for Heart Transplantation, III-79

## Renal circulation

- Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

## Renin

- Edema of Cardiac Origin: Studies of Body Water and Sodium, Renal Function, Hemodynamic Indexes, and Plasma Hormones in Untreated Congestive Cardiac Failure, 299
- Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

## Reperfusion

- Assessment of Myocardial Salvage After Ischemia and Reperfusion Using Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Spectroscopy, 969
- Effect of a Critical Coronary Stenosis on Myocardial Neutrophil Accumulation During Ischemia and Early Reperfusion in Dogs, 1805
- Intracoronary Adenosine Administered After Reperfusion Limits Vascular Injury After Prolonged Ischemia in the Canine Model, 1388
- Kinetics of Myoglobin Release and Prediction of Myocardial Myoglobin Depletion After Coronary Artery Reperfusion, 676
- Prognostic Implications and Predictors of Enhanced Regional Wall Motion of the Noninfarct Zone After Thrombolysis and Angioplasty Therapy of Acute Myocardial Infarction, 245
- Progressive Impairment of Regional Myocardial Perfusion After Initial Restoration of Postischemic Blood Flow, 1846
- Relation Between Myocardial Glutathione Content and Extent of Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury, 1795
- Thrombolysis and Its Sequelae: Calcium Antagonists as Potential Adjunctive Therapy, IV-93
- Verapamil Preserves Myocardial Performance and Energy Metabolism in Left Ventricular Hypertrophy Following Ischemia and Reperfusion: Phosphorus 31 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy Study, 1837

## Reperfusion injury

- Neutrophil Depletion Limited to Reperfusion Reduces Myocardial Infarct Size After 90 Minutes of Ischemia: Evidence for Neutrophil-Mediated Reperfusion Injury, 1816



- Prevention of Posts ischemic Cardiac Injury by the Orally Active Iron Chelator 1,2-Dimethyl-3-Hydroxy-4-Pyridone (LI) and the Antioxidant (+)-Cyanidanol-3, 158
- Repolarization**  
Electrocardiographic Quantitation of Ventricular Repolarization, 1301
- Restenosis**  
Recurrent Ischemia More Than 1 Year After Successful Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty: An Analysis of the Extent and Anatomic Pattern of Coronary Disease, 1580  
Usefulness of Calcium Entry Blockers During and After Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Artery Angioplasty, IV-88
- Retrograde cardioplegia**  
Adequate Preservation of Right Ventricular Function After Coronary Sinus Cardioplegia: A Clinical Study, III-19
- Rheology**  
Peripheral Vascular Disease: Rheologic Variables During Controlled Ischemia, 348
- Right ventricular function**  
Adequate Preservation of Right Ventricular Function After Coronary Sinus Cardioplegia: A Clinical Study, III-19
- Right ventricular repair**  
Echocardiography and Color-Flow Mapping Evaluation of a New Reconstructive Surgical Technique for Ebstein's Anomaly, I-197
- Risk factors**  
Antihypertensive Treatment: Considerations Beyond Blood Pressure Control, IV-120  
Risk Stratification of Patients With Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction: The Critical Role of ST Segment Depression, 1148

## S

- Sarcoplasmic reticulum**  
Action Potential Duration Alternans in Dog Purkinje and Ventricular Muscle Fibers: Further Evidence in Support of Two Different Mechanisms, 1421
- Selective cerebral perfusion**  
Surgery for Aortic Arch Aneurysm With Selective Cerebral Perfusion and Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, I-243
- Selectivity**  
Pharmacology of TA-3090 (8-Chloro Diltiazem) Related to Its Cerebrovascular Protective Properties, IV-178
- Serotonergic receptors**  
Endothelium-Dependent Inhibition of Ergonovine-Induced Contraction Is Impaired in Porcine Coronary Arteries With Regenerated Endothelium, 643
- Serotonin**  
Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation in Response to Aggregating Platelets in Porcine Femoral Veins and Its Modulation by Diet, 401  
Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Coronary Vaso-spasm, 1  
Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Protection Against Contractions Induced by Histamine and Serotonin in the Human Internal Mammary Artery and in the Saphenous Vein, 1041
- Serum cholesterol**  
Carotid Arteriosclerosis in Identical Twins Discordant for Cigarette Smoking, 10
- Shift workers**  
Twenty-Four-Hour Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Shift Workers, 341
- Side effects**  
Pulsed Steroids for Treatment of Cardiac Rejection After Transplantation: What Dosage Is Necessary? III-97
- Silent ischemia**  
Prevalence and Clinical Significance of Silent Myocardial Ischemia, IV-68
- Singlet oxygen**  
Singlet Oxygen-Induced Arrhythmias: Dose- and Light-Response Studies for Photoactivation of Rose Bengal in the Rat Heart, 1432
- Skeletal muscle**  
Contribution of Intrinsic Skeletal Muscle Changes to  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR Skeletal Muscle Metabolic Abnormalities in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure, 1338
- Slow inward current**  
Role of Calcium on Excitation-Contraction Coupling in Cardiac and Vascular Smooth Muscle, IV-1
- Smooth muscle cell**  
Intimal Fibromuscular Hyperplasia at the Venous Anastomosis of PTFE Grafts in Hemodialysis Patients: Clinical, Immunocytochemical, Light and Electron Microscopic Assessment, 1726  
Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109
- Sodium bicarbonate**  
Acute Electrophysiologic Effects of Sodium Administration in Dogs Treated With *O*-Desmethyl Encainide, 994
- Sodium chloride**  
Acute Electrophysiologic Effects of Sodium Administration in Dogs Treated With *O*-Desmethyl Encainide, 994
- Spectrometry**  
Noninvasive Detection of Skeletal Muscle Underperfusion With Near-Infrared Spectroscopy in Patients With Heart Failure, 1668
- Spectroscopy**  
Biochemical Basis for the Difference Between Normal and Atherosclerotic Arterial Fluorescence, 1893
- ST segments**  
Risk Stratification of Patients With Non-Q Wave Myocardial Infarction: The Critical Role of ST Segment Depression, 1148
- Stenoses**  
Aortic Stenosis in Elderly Patients Aged 80 or Older: Treatment by Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty in a Series of 92 Cases, 1514  
Assessment of Severity of Coronary Stenoses Using a Doppler Catheter: Validation of a Method Based on the Continuity Equation, 625  
Details of Coronary Stenosis Morphology Influence Its Hemodynamic Severity and Distal Flow Reserve, 636  
Effect of a Critical Coronary Stenosis on Myocardial Neutrophil Accumulation During Ischemia and Early Reperfusion in Dogs, 1805  
Exercise Treadmill Testing Is a Poor Predictor of Anatomic Restenosis After Angioplasty for Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1585  
Impact of Compensatory Enlargement of Atherosclerotic Coronary Arteries on Angiographic Assessment of Coronary Artery Disease, 1603  
Influence of Mitral Valve Morphology on Double-Balloon Catheter Balloon Valvuloplasty in Patients With Mitral Stenosis: Analysis of Factors Predicting Immediate and 3-Month Results, 515
- Steroids**  
Pulsed Steroids for Treatment of Cardiac Rejection After Transplantation: What Dosage Is Necessary? III-97  
Steroid-Induced Myocardial Preservation Is Associated With Decreased Cell Membrane Microviscosity, III-36
- Stress scintigraphy**  
Efficacy of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery With Gastroepiploic Artery: Assessment With Thallium 201 Myocardial Scintigraphy, I-135
- Stress test**  
The Safety of Maximal Exercise Testing, 846
- Stroke**  
Pharmacology of TA-3090 (8-Chloro Diltiazem) Related to Its Cerebrovascular Protective Properties, IV-178  
Reexploration for Thrombosis in Carotid Endarterectomy, III-73

**Stroke volume**

Amelioration of Postischemic Stunning by Deferoxamine-Blood Cardioplegia, III-30

Dynamic Mitral Regurgitation: An Important Determinant of the Hemodynamic Response to Load Alterations and Inotropic Therapy in Severe Heart Failure, 306

**ST-T changes**

Diagnostic Value of QRST Isointegral Maps in Detecting Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Bundle Branch Block, 542

**Stunned myocardium**

Myocardial Glutathione Depletion Impairs Recovery After Short Periods of Ischemia, 1449

**Subendocardium**

Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Myocardial Blood Flow, IV-40

**Substance P**

Substance P Dilates Epicardial Coronary Arteries and Increases Coronary Blood Flow in Humans, 475

**Superoxide**

Singlet Oxygen-Induced Arrhythmias: Dose- and Light-Response Studies for Photoactivation of Rose Bengal in the Rat Heart, 1432

**Superoxide dismutase**

Pharmacokinetics of Superoxide Dismutase During Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, III-25

**Supraventricular tachycardia**

Catheter Ablation of the Atrioventricular Junction With Radiofrequency Energy, 1527

Electrophysiologic Effects of Dipyridamole on Atrioventricular Nodal Conduction and Supraventricular Tachycardia: Role of Endogenous Adenosine, 1536

Percutaneous Catheter Modification of the Atrioventricular Node: A Potential Cure for Atrioventricular Nodal Reentrant Tachycardia, 757

**Surgery**

Ambulatory Follow-up of Aortic Dissection by Transesophageal Two-Dimensional and Color-Coded Doppler Echocardiography, 24

Avoidance of Embolic Complications by Ultrasonic Characterization of the Ascending Aorta, I-275

Determinants of Survival in Endomyocardial Fibrosis, I-177

Impact of Cardiovascular Operation on Survival in the Marfan Patient, I-233

Laser-Assisted Reconstructive Vascular Surgery, III-49

Late Functional Deterioration After Atrial Correction for Transposition of the Great Arteries, I-162

Medical Compared With Surgical Management of Unstable Angina: 5-Year Mortality and Morbidity in the Veterans Administration Study, 1176

Noninvasive Determination of Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Patency by Cine Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 1595

Octogenarians With Aortic Stenosis: Outcome After Aortic Valve Replacement, I-49

Stimulated Preconditioned Skeletal Muscle Cardiomyoplasty: An Effective Means of Cardiac Assist, III-202

The Changing Pattern of Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery, I-151

**Survival**

Prognosis in Patients With Low Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction After Myocardial Infarction: Importance of Exercise Capacity, 1636

Ten-Year Experience With the Medtronic Hall Valvular Prosthesis: A Study of 1,104 Patients, I-43

**Sympathetic activity**

Persistence of Sympathetic-Mediated Forearm Vasoconstriction After  $\alpha$ -Blockade in Hypertensive Patients, 485

**Sympathetic tone**

Selective Enhancement of the Cardiac Sympathetic Response to Exercise by Atrial Chest Pain in Humans, 1642

**Sympathomimetic amines**

Isoproterenol-Induced Alterations in Myocardial Blood Flow, Systolic and Diastolic Function in Conscious Dogs With Heart Failure, 658

**T****T wave**

Slow and Long-Lasting Modulation of Myocardial Repolarization Produced by Ectopic Activation in Isolated Rabbit Hearts: Evidence for Cardiac "Memory," 1412

**Tachyarrhythmias**

Transesophageal Low-Energy Cardioversion in an Animal Model of Life-Threatening Tachyarrhythmias, 1354

**Tachycardia**

Exercise Response Before and After Termination of Atrial Tachycardia After Congenital Heart Disease Surgery, 106

**Takayasu's disease**

Surgical Consideration of Aortitis Involving the Aortic Root, I-222

**Target population**

Conservative Drug Treatment in Patients With Moderately Severe Chronic Occlusive Peripheral Arterial Disease, 1549

 **$\tau$** 

Is  $\tau$  a Preload-Independent Measure of Isovolumetric Relaxation? 1757

 **$^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -Sestamibi**

Feasibility of Tomographic  $^{99m}\text{Tc}$ -Hexakis-2-Methoxy-2-Methylpropyl-Isonitrile Imaging for the Assessment of Myocardial Area at Risk and the Effect of Treatment in Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1277

 **$^{99m}\text{Tc}$  blood pool scintigraphy**

Volume-Pressure Analysis of Reflex Changes in Forearm Venous Function: A Method by Mental Arithmetic Stress and Radionuclide Plethysmography, 99

**Thallium**

Detection of Coronary Artery Stenosis in Children With Kawasaki Disease: Usefulness of Pharmacologic Stress  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  Myocardial Tomography, 615

**Therapy**

Pulsed Steroids for Treatment of Cardiac Rejection After Transplantation: What Dosage Is Necessary? III-97

**Thoracic aorta**

Ambulatory Follow-up of Aortic Dissection by Transesophageal Two-Dimensional and Color-Coded Doppler Echocardiography, 24

**Thrombins**

Circadian Variation of Plasma Fibrinopeptide A Level in Patients With Variant Angina, 1617

Pharmacology of TA-3090 (8-Chloro Diltiazem) Related to Its Cerebrovascular Protective Properties, IV-178

**Thromboangiopathy**

Natural History of Aortoarteritis (Takayasu's Disease), 429

**Thromboembolic complications**

Ten-Year Experience With the Medtronic Hall Valvular Prosthesis: A Study of 1,104 Patients, I-43

**Thrombolysis**

Correlation Between Template Bleeding Times and Spontaneous Bleeding During Treatment of Acute Myocardial Infarction With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, 581

Kinetics of Myoglobin Release and Prediction of Myocardial Myoglobin Depletion After Coronary Artery Reperfusion, 676

Pharmacodynamics of Thrombolysis With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator: Correlation With Characteristics of and Clinical Outcomes in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1222

Prevention of Reoccluding Platelet-Rich Thrombi in Canine Femoral Arteries With a Novel Peptide Antagonist of Platelet Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Receptors, 1775

Recurrent Ischemia Without Warning: Analysis of Risk Factors for In-Hospital Ischemic Events Following Successful Thrombolysis With Intravenous Tissue Plasminogen Activator, 1159

Seeding of Intravascular Stents With Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells, 1347

Serial Angiographic Assessment of Coronary Artery Obstruction and Collateral Flow in Acute Myocardial Infarction:

- Report From the Second Mount Sinai-New York University Reperfusion Trial, 1166
- Thrombolysis and Its Sequelae: Calcium Antagonists as Potential Adjunctive Therapy, IV-93
- Thrombosis**
- Abolition of In Vivo Platelet Thrombus Formation in Primates With Monoclonal Antibodies to the Platelet GPIIb/IIIa Receptor: Correlation With Bleeding Time, Platelet Aggregation, and Blockade of GPIIb/IIIa Receptors, 1766
- Intracoronary Thrombus and Complex Morphology in Unstable Angina: Relation to Timing of Angiography and In-Hospital Cardiac Events, 17
- Morphometric Analysis of the Composition of Atherosclerotic Plaques in the Four Major Epicardial Coronary Arteries in Acute Myocardial Infarction and in Sudden Coronary Death, 1747
- Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: Vascular Structure, Morphometry, and Responsiveness to Vasodilator Agents, 1207
- Treatment of Acute Venous Thromboembolism With Low Molecular Weight Heparin (Fragmin): Results of a Double-Blind Randomized Study, 935
- Thromboxanes**
- Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor and Coronary Vaso-spasm, 1
- Mechanisms Responsible for Inhibition of Vein-Graft Arteriosclerosis by Fish Oil, I-109
- Platelet and Vascular Function During Coronary Thrombolysis With Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, 1718
- Reactivity of Human Isolated Internal Mammary Artery to Constrictor and Dilator Agents: Implications for Treatment of Internal Mammary Artery Spasm, I-141
- Tissue characterization**
- Ultrasonic Tissue Characterization With Integrated Backscatter: Acute Myocardial Ischemia, Reperfusion, and Stunned Myocardium in Patients, 491
- Tissue-type plasminogen activator**
- Pharmacodynamics of Thrombolysis With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator: Correlation With Characteristics of and Clinical Outcomes in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction, 1222
- Platelet and Vascular Function During Coronary Thrombolysis With Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, 1718
- Prevention of Reoccluding Platelet-Rich Thrombi in Canine Femoral Arteries With a Novel Peptide Antagonist of Platelet Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Receptors, 1775
- Prognostic Implications and Predictors of Enhanced Regional Wall Motion of the Noninfarct Zone After Thrombolysis and Angioplasty Therapy of Acute Myocardial Infarction, 245
- Tissue-type plasminogen activator, recombinant**
- Correlation Between Template Bleeding Times and Spontaneous Bleeding During Treatment of Acute Myocardial Infarction With Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, 581
- Tobacco**
- Inverse Relation Between Serum Cotinine Concentration and Blood Pressure in Cigarette Smokers, 1309
- Tomography**
- Detection of Coronary Artery Stenosis in Children With Kawasaki Disease: Usefulness of Pharmacologic Stress  $^{201}\text{Tl}$  Myocardial Tomography, 615
- Total circulatory arrest**
- Effects of Cardiopulmonary Bypass on Cerebral Blood Flow in Neonates, Infants, and Children, I-209
- Tracer kinetic model**
- $^{13}\text{N}$  Ammonia Myocardial Imaging at Rest and With Exercise in Normal Volunteers: Quantification of Absolute Myocardial Perfusion With Dynamic Positron Emission Tomography, 1328
- Transesophageal cardioversion**
- Transesophageal Low-Energy Cardioversion in an Animal Model of Life-Threatening Tachyarrhythmias, 1354
- Transesophageal two-dimensional echocardiography**
- Ambulatory Follow-up of Aortic Dissection by Transesophageal Two-Dimensional and Color-Coded Doppler Echocardiography, 24
- Transmural distribution**
- Regulation of Ventricular Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release in Hypertrophied Rat Myocardium: Effects of Exercise, 390
- Transplantation**
- Abnormal Exercise Hemodynamics in Cardiac Allograft Recipients 1 Year After Cardiac Transplantation: Relation to Preload Reserve, 525
- Arrhythmias After Orthotopic Cardiac Transplantation: Prevalence and Determinants During Initial Hospitalization and Late Follow-up, III-140
- Cardiac Allograft Ischemic Time: Relation to Graft Survival and Cardiac Function, III-116
- Cardiac Transplant Recipients With Preoperative Pulmonary Hypertension: Evolution of Pulmonary Hemodynamics and Surgical Options, III-90
- Coronary Artery Disease in Cardiac Transplant Patients Receiving Triple-Drug Immunosuppressive Therapy, III-111
- Extended Donor Age in Cardiac Transplantation, III-133
- $\beta_2$ -Microglobulin: A Reliable Parameter for Differentiating Between Graft Rejection and Severe Infection After Cardiac Transplantation, 1681
- Optimal Timing of Pediatric Heart Transplantation, III-84
- Prevalence of Accelerated Coronary Artery Disease in Heart Transplant Survivors: Comparison of Cyclosporine and Azathioprine Regimens, III-100
- Prophylactic OKT3 Used as Induction Therapy for Heart Transplantation, III-79
- Relation Between Survival and Development of Coronary Artery Disease and Anti-HLA Antibodies After Cardiac Transplantation, III-122
- Results of the First 100 Patients Who Received Symbion Total Artificial Hearts as a Bridge to Cardiac Transplantation, III-192
- The Older Cardiac Transplant Donor: Relation to Graft Function and Recipient Survival Longer Than 6 Years, III-126
- Ventricular Sensory Endings Mediate Reflex Bradycardia During Coronary Arteriography in Humans, 1293
- Transposition of the great arteries**
- Exercise Response Before and After Termination of Atrial Tachycardia After Congenital Heart Disease Surgery, 106
- Late Functional Deterioration After Atrial Correction for Transposition of the Great Arteries, I-162
- Rapid, Two-Stage Arterial Switch for Transposition of the Great Arteries and Intact Ventricular Septum Beyond the Neonatal Period, I-203
- Results of the Arterial Switch Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries With Ventricular Septal Defect: Surgical Considerations and Midterm Follow-up Data, 1689
- Treadmill test**
- The Safety of Maximal Exercise Testing, 846
- Tricuspid repair**
- Echocardiography and Color-Flow Mapping Evaluation of a New Reconstructive Surgical Technique for Ebstein's Anomaly, I-197
- Triple-drug immunosuppression**
- Coronary Artery Disease in Cardiac Transplant Patients Receiving Triple-Drug Immunosuppressive Therapy, III-111
- Trypanosoma cruzi**
- Association of Elevated Anti-Sarcolemma, Anti-Idiotypic Antibody Levels With the Clinical and Pathologic Expression of Chronic Chagas Myocarditis, 1269
- Type A dissection**
- Surgical Management of Acute Aortic Dissection Complicated by Stroke, I-257

**Ultrasound**

- Assessment of Severity of Coronary Stenoses Using a Doppler Catheter: Validation of a Method Based on the Continuity Equation, 625
- Avoidance of Embolic Complications by Ultrasonic Characterization of the Ascending Aorta, 1-275
- Intravascular Ultrasound Cross-Sectional Arterial Imaging Before and After Balloon Angioplasty In Vitro, 873

**V****Valves**

- A New Method for Estimating Left Ventricular dP/dt by Continuous Wave Doppler-Echocardiography: Validation Studies at Cardiac Catheterization, 1287
- Assessment of Left Ventricular Functional Preservation During Isolated Cardiac Valve Operations, III-1
- Assessment of Left-to-Right Atrial Shunting After Percutaneous Mitral Valvuloplasty by Transesophageal Color Doppler Flow-Mapping, 1521
- Continuous Wave Doppler Echocardiographic Measurement of Prosthetic Valve Gradients: A Simultaneous Doppler-Catheter Correlative Study, 504
- Indications, Complications, and Short-term Clinical Outcome of Percutaneous Transvenous Mitral Commissurotomy, 782
- Mitral Valve Dimensions and Motion in Marfan Patients With and Without Mitral Valve Prolapse: Comparison to Primary Mitral Valve Prolapse and Normal Subjects, 915
- Simultaneous Aortic, Jugular Bulb, and Right Atrial Pressures During Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in Humans: Insights Into Mechanisms, 361
- Survival and Bioprosthetic Valve Failure: Ten-Year Follow-up, I-8
- Valvular Surgery in the Elderly, I-77

**Vascular resistance**

- Hemodynamic and  $\beta$ -Adrenergic Receptor Adaptations During Long-term  $\beta$ -Adrenoceptor Blockade: Studies With Acebutolol, Atenolol, Pindolol, and Propranolol in Hypertensive Patients, 903

**Vascular smooth muscle**

- Pulsed Ultraviolet Laser Irradiation Produces Endothelium-Independent Relaxation of Vascular Smooth Muscle, 189

**Vasculitis**

- Natural History of Aortoarteritis (Takayasu's Disease), 429

**Vasoconstriction**

- $\alpha_2$ -Receptor-Mediated Vasoconstriction in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure, 1660

**Vasodilation**

- Atherosclerosis Impairs Flow-Mediated Dilation of Coronary Arteries in Humans, 458
- Captopril Restores Hemodynamic Responsiveness to Atrial Natriuretic Peptide in Rats With Heart Failure, 1886

**Vasodilator agents**

- Primary Pulmonary Hypertension: Vascular Structure, Morphometry, and Responsiveness to Vasodilator Agents, 1207

**Vasopressin**

- Edema of Cardiac Origin: Studies of Body Water and Sodium, Renal Function, Hemodynamic Indexes, and Plasma Hormones in Untreated Congestive Cardiac Failure, 299

**Vasospasm**

- Endothelium-Dependent Inhibition of Ergonovine-Induced Contraction Is Impaired in Porcine Coronary Arteries With Regenerated Endothelium, 643
- Induction of Vasospastic Attacks Despite Digital Nerve Block in Raynaud's Disease and Phenomenon, 859

**Veins**

- Saphenous Vein Graft Patency 1 Year After Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery and Effects of Antiplatelet Therapy: Results of a Veterans Administration Cooperative Study, 1190
- Volume-Pressure Analysis of Reflex Changes in Forearm Venous Function: A Method by Mental Arithmetic Stress and Radionuclide Plethysmography, 99

**Vena cava**

- Is  $\tau$  a Preload-Independent Measure of Isovolumetric Relaxation? 1757

**Venoconstriction**

- Volume-Pressure Analysis of Reflex Changes in Forearm Venous Function: A Method by Mental Arithmetic Stress and Radionuclide Plethysmography, 99

**Venodilation**

- Volume-Pressure Analysis of Reflex Changes in Forearm Venous Function: A Method by Mental Arithmetic Stress and Radionuclide Plethysmography, 99

**Ventricular assist device**

- Successful Biventricular Circulatory Support as a Bridge to Cardiac Transplantation During Prolonged Ventricular Fibrillation and Asystole, III-147

**Ventricular elastance**

- Determinants of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations During Acute Regional Ischemia In Situ, 1783

**Ventricular failure**

- Isoproterenol-Induced Alterations in Myocardial Blood Flow, Systolic and Diastolic Function in Conscious Dogs With Heart Failure, 658

**Ventricular fibrillation**

- Electropharmacology of Amiodarone Therapy Initiation: Time Courses of Onset of Electrophysiologic and Antiarrhythmic Effects, 34
- Intraventricular Plus Intra-aortic Balloon Pumping During Intractable Cardiac Arrest, III-167
- The Coherence Spectrum: A Quantitative Discriminator of Fibrillatory and Nonfibrillatory Cardiac Rhythms, 112
- Time-Dependent Risk of and Predictors for Cardiac Arrest Recurrence in Survivors of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease, 599
- Time-Series Analysis of Heart Rate Variability During Submaximal Exercise: Evidence for Reduced Cardiac Vagal Tone in Animals Susceptible to Ventricular Fibrillation, 146

**Ventricular function**

- A New Method for Estimating Left Ventricular dP/dt by Continuous Wave Doppler-Echocardiography: Validation Studies at Cardiac Catheterization, 1287
- Determinants of End-Systolic Pressure-Volume Relations During Acute Regional Ischemia In Situ, 1783
- Early Improvement in Left Ventricular Diastolic Function After Relief of Chronic Right Ventricular Pressure Overload, 823
- Myocardial Glutathione Depletion Impairs Recovery After Short Periods of Ischemia, 1449
- Prognostic Implications and Predictors of Enhanced Regional Wall Motion of the Noninfarct Zone After Thrombolysis and Angioplasty Therapy of Acute Myocardial Infarction, 245
- Slow and Long-Lasting Modulation of Myocardial Repolarization Produced by Ectopic Activation in Isolated Rabbit Hearts: Evidence for Cardiac "Memory," 1412
- Ventricular Expression of Atrial Natriuretic Polypeptide and Its Relations With Hemodynamics and Histology in Dilated Human Hearts: Immunohistochemical Study of the Endomyocardial Biopsy Specimens, 1137

**Ventricular function, hemodynamics**

- Abnormal Exercise Hemodynamics in Cardiac Allograft Recipients 1 Year After Cardiac Transplantation: Relation to Preload Reserve, 525

**Ventricular hypertrophy**

- Isoproterenol-Induced Alterations in Myocardial Blood Flow, Systolic and Diastolic Function in Conscious Dogs With Heart Failure, 658

**Ventricular interaction**

- Effects of Volume Loading During Experimental Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 178

**Ventricular outflow reconstruction**

- Aortic Root Replacement With Pulmonary Autograft, III-209

**Ventricular septal defect**

- Results of the Arterial Switch Operation for Transposition of the Great Arteries With Ventricular Septal Defect: Surgical Considerations and Midterm Follow-up Data, 1689

**Ventricular stretch**

- Regulation of Ventricular Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release in Hypertrophied Rat Myocardium: Effects of Exercise, 390



**Ventricular tachycardia**

- Antiarrhythmic Efficacy, Clinical Electrophysiology, and Pharmacokinetics of 3-Methoxy-*O*-Desmethyl Encainide (MODE) in Patients With Inducible Ventricular Tachycardia or Fibrillation, 1247
- Electropharmacology of Amiodarone Therapy Initiation: Time Courses of Onset of Electrophysiologic and Antiarrhythmic Effects, 34
- Potential Mapping in Septal Tachycardia: Evaluation of a New Intraoperative Mapping Technique, I-97
- Programmed Electrical Stimulation at Potential Ventricular Reentry Circuit Sites: Comparison of Observations in Humans With Predictions From Computer Simulations, 793
- Reversal of Proarrhythmic Effects of Flecainide Acetate and Encainide Hydrochloride by Propranolol, 1571
- Surgical Treatment of Ventricular Tachycardia: Regional Cryoablation Guided by Computerized Epicardial and Endocardial Mapping, I-124
- Time-Dependent Risk of and Predictors for Cardiac Arrest Recurrence in Survivors of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest With Chronic Coronary Artery Disease, 599
- Use of Calcium Channel Entry Blockers in the Treatment of Cardiac Arrhythmias, IV-31

**Verapamil**

- Effects of Calcium Entry Blockade on Myocardial Blood Flow, IV-40

**Voltage-dependent calcium channels**

- Recent Insights Into the Calcium Channels, IV-14
- Role of Calcium on Excitation-Contraction Coupling in Cardiac and Vascular Smooth Muscle, IV-1

**Volume loading**

- Effects of Volume Loading During Experimental Acute Pulmonary Embolism, 178

**W****Wave reflection**

- Noninvasive Determination of Age-Related Changes in the Human Arterial Pulse, 1652

**Wistar-Kyoto rats**

- Response to Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury in Hypertrophic Heart: Role of Free-Radical Metabolic Pathways, III-10

**Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome**

- Asymptomatic Wolff-Parkinson-White: Should We Intervene? 1902

**Y****Yohimbine**

- $\alpha_2$ -Receptor-Mediated Vasoconstriction in Patients With Congestive Heart Failure, 1660